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POSOLOGICAL TABLES

APPENDIX ON POISONS

INDEX OF DISEASES

AND

MEDICINES ARRANGED ACCORDING TO THEIR ACTIONS

BY

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PREFACE.

THIS epitome contains a tabular arrangement of all the Medicines contained in the British Pharmacopœia, 1898, with their Doses, Actions, and Forms of Administration. It contains, also, an Appendix on Poisons; and Index of Diseases, with their most important Remedies; and the principal Medicines arranged according to their Actions.

It will be found convenient for the Student to carry in his pocket when attending the out-door practice of a dispensary, inasmuch as the Index of Diseases will give him the most appropriate remedy, and the Posological Tables will give him the dose and mode of administration.

POSOLOGICAL TABLES:

Being a Tabular arrangement of all Medicines contained in the British Pharmacopœia, with Dose, Action, and Form of Administration.

[Medicines *in italics* are non-officinal.]

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Acaciæ Gumni	30 to 60 grains	Demulcent	In powder or mucilage
Acetanilidum (Antifebrin)	1 to 3 grains	Antipyretic	In powder
Acetum Cantharidis	Not given inter.	Vesicant	—
" Ipecacuanhæ	10 to 30 minims as expectorant; 3 to 6 drachms as emetic	Emetic, Expectorant, Hepatic Stimulant	In mixture
" Scillæ	10 to 30 minims	Expectorant, Diuretic	In mixture
Acidum Aceticum	—	Caustic	Applied with lint or glass rod

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Acidum Aceticum Dilutum	½ fl. dr. to 2 fl. dr.	Refrigerant	In water
" " Glaciale	——	Caustic	——
" Arseniosum	1-60th to 1-15th grain	Poison, Tonic, and Alt. in Skin Diseases, &c.	In the form of the Liq. Arsen.
" Benzoicum	5 to 15 grains	Expectorant, Antiseptic	In form of Tinc. Opii Ammon. and Tinctura Camph. Co.
" Boricum	5 to 15 grains	Antiseptic	In powder, ointment, &c.
" Carbolicum	1 to 3 grains	Caustic, Stimulant, Antiseptic	Mucilage, pill, or syrup
" " Liquefactum	1 to 3 minims	Do.	Do.
" *Cathartic*um	2 to 4 grains	Purgative	In pill
" Chromicum	——	Caustic	In solution
" Citricum	5 to 20 grains	Refrigerant, Tonic, &c.	In water, much diluted
" Gallicum	5 to 15 grains	Astringent in Hæmorrhages and Diarrhœa	In powder

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Acidum Hydrobromicum Dilut.	15 to 60 minims	Sedative, Tonic, &c.	In water or syrup
" Hydrochloricum	——	Corrosive and Irritant Poison	——
" " Dilutum	5 to 20 minims	Tonic, Antiseptic, &c., in Fevers	In water or bitter infusion
" Hydrocyanicum Dilutum	2 to 6 minims	Poison, and Sedative in Coughs, and Irritable Stomach	Draught, with mucilage or syrup
" Lacticum	——	Solvent for false Membranes	Applied with a brush
" " *Dilutum*	½ to 2 fluid dr.	Tonic in Diabetes	Water or syrup
" *Meconicum*	——	For making Bimeconate of Morphine	——
" Nitricum	——	Irritant, Corrosive, and Caustic	Apply with a glass rod
" " Dilutum	5 to 20 minims	Tonic, Antisyphilitic	In water or bitter infusion
" Nitro-Hydrochlor. Dilut.	Do.	Tonic, Alterative, and Cholagogue	Do.

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Acidum Oleicum	——	For making Oleates	——
" Phosphoricum Concentratum	——	Tonic	Well diluted in water or syrup
" Phosphoricum Dilutum	5 to 20 minims	Tonic and Aphrodisiac	In water or bitter infusion
" Salicylicum	5 to 20 grains	Antipyretic and Antiseptic	In powder or solution
" Sulphuricum	——	Powerful Corrosive, Poison	——
" " Aromaticum	5 to 20 minims	Tonic, Refrigerant, and Astringent	In syrup or bitter infusion
" " Dilutum	Do.	Do.	Do.
" Sulphurosum	30 to 60 minims	Antiseptic, Disinfect.; and given also in Sarcinæ	Spray; externally with glycerine; and in bitter infusion
" Tannicum	2 to 5 grains	Astringent	In pill or water

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Acidum Tartaricum	5 to 20 grains	Refrigerant	In water, largely diluted
Aconiti Radix	——	Poison; used for Tincture, Liniment and Aconitine	——
Aconitina	——	An active Poison and powerful Sedative	In the form of ointment
Actæa Racemosa (same as Cimicifuga)	——	——	——
Adeps	——	For Ointments	——
Adeps Benzoatus	——	A healing Ointment	——
" Lanæ	——	For Ointments	——
" " Hydrosus	——	Do.	——
Æther	10 to 30 minims for repeated administration 40 to 60 minims for a single administration	Antispasmodic, Stimulant, and Anæsthetic	In Tinctura Cardamomi Co.

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Æther Aceticus	20 to 40 minims for repeated administration 60 to 90 minims for a single administration	Antispasmodic, Stimulant, and Anæsthetic	In Tinctura Cardamomi Co.
" Purificatus	15 to 30 minims	Do.	Do.
Agaracine	1-12th to 1-6th gr.	To check sweating, &c.	In pill, or by subcutaneous injection
Alcohol Amylicum	—	For making Nitrite of Amyl and Valerianate of Sodium	—
" Absolutum	—	For making Chloroform and Ethylate of Sodium	—
Aloe Barbadensis	2 to 5 grains	Cathartic Cholagogue and Tonic	In pill
" Socotrina	Do.	Do.	Do.
Aloinum	½ to 2 grains	Do.	Do.

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Alumen	5 to 10 grains	Astringent	In powder or solution
" Exsiccatum	——	Astringent and Caustic, for external use	——
Ammoniacum	5 to 15 grains	Stimulating Expectorant	In pill or emulsion
Ammonii Benzoas	Do.	Stimulant of Mucous Membranes; Chol.	In mixture
" Bromidum	5 to 30 grains	Antispasmodic in Whooping-cough	Do.
" Carbonas	3 to 10 grains	Antacid and Stimulant	Do.
" Chloridum	5 to 20 grains	Deobstruent and Alterative in Neuralgia	Do.
" Phosphas	Do.	Antilithic in Gout and Rheumatism; Chol.	Do.
" *Nitras*	——	For making Nitrous-Oxide Gas	——
Amygdala Amara	——	Used for preparing the Oil	——
" Dulcis	——	Do.	——

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Amyl Nitris	2 to 5 minims	Antispasmodic in Angina Pectoris	Inhalation
Amylum	—	Used for prep. Mucilage	—
Anethi Fructus	—	Used for prep. the Aqua and Oleum	—
Anisi Fructus	—	Used to prepare Aqua and Oleum	—
„ Stellati Fructus	—	Used to prepare the Oil	—
Anthemidis Flores	—	Tonic, but Infusion or Extract given	—
Antimonii Oxidum	1 to 2 grains	Diaphoretic, Sedative	In powder
Antimonium Nigr. Purificatum	—	To make Antimonium Sulphuratum and the Chloride of Antimony	—
„ Sulphuratum	1 to 2 grains	Diaphoretic	In pill
„ Tartaratum	Emetic, 1 to 2 gr.; other purposes, 1-24th to 1-8th gr.	Poison; Emetic, Diaphoretic, Sedative, Expectorant	In water

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Apomorphinæ Hydrochloridum	1-20th to 1-10th gr. by Hypodermic Injection 1-10th to ¼ by the mouth	To make the Hypodermic Injection	By Hypodermic injection or by mouth
Aqua Anethi	½ to 2 fluid oz.	Carminative	In mixture
" Anisi	Do.	Do.	Do.
" Aurantii Floris	Do.	Slightly Anodyne	Do.
" Camphoræ	Do.	Weak Stimulant	Do.
" Carui	Do.	Aromatic Stimulant	Do.
" Chloroformi	Do.	Sedative, Antispasm.	Do.
" Cinnamomi	Do.	Carminative	Do.
" Destillata	Do.	Diluent	Do.
" Fœniculi	Do.	Stimulant, Carminative	Do.
" Laurocerasi	½ to 2 fluid dr.	Poisonous, Narcotic and Sedative	In mixture or draught
" Menthæ Piperitæ	½ to 2 fluid oz.	Stimulant, Carminative, Antispasmodic	In mixture
" " Viridis	Do.	Do., but weaker	Do.

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Aqua Pimentæ	½ to 2 fluid oz.	Aromatic Stimulant	In mixture
" Rosæ	Do.	Slightly astringent; used for Collyria	——
" Sambuci	Do.	Chiefly as a Cosmetic	——
Araroba	—·-	To prepare Chrysarobinum	——
Areca	2 to 6 drachms	Anthelmintic	In powder
Argenti Nitras	¼ to ½ grain	Tonic in Epilepsy, &c.	In pill
" Nitras Indurat us	——	Caustic	In solid form
" " Mitigatus	——	Do.	Do.
" Oxidum	½ to 2 grains	Tonic in Epilepsy, &c.	In pill
Armoraciæ Radix	——	For preparing the Spirit	——
Arnicæ Rhizoma	——	To make Tincture	——
Arsenii Iodidum.	1-20th to 1-5th	Alterative, &c.	In solution or pill
Asafetida	5 to 15 grains	Antispasmodic in Hysteria, &c.	In pill, &c.
Atropina	1-200th to 1-100th grain	An active Poison, Sedative, &c.	In form of ointment

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Atropinæ Sulphas	1-200th to 1-100th grain	Used in solution for dilating the Pupil	In solution and in lamellæ
" " Liquor	½ to 1 minim	Chiefly used for dilating the Pupil	——
Aurantii Cortex Recens	——	For preparing Tincture	——
" " Siccatus	——	For preparing Infusion	——
Balsamum Peruvianum	5 to 15 minims	Stimulating Expectorant	Suspended in mixture
" Tolutanum	5 to 15 grains	Do., stronger	Do.
Beberinæ Sulphas	1 to 10 grains	Tonic and Antiperiodic	In water or pill
Belæ Fructus	——	For preparing the Extract	——
Belladonnæ Folia	——	For preparing Extract and Succus	——
" Radix	——	For preparing the Liquid Extract, Liniment, Atropine, &c.	——
Benzoinum	——	For preparing Tincture and Adeps	——

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Benzol	——	Solvent for Caoutchouc	——
Bismuthi Carbonas	5 to 20 grains	Tonic, Astringent, and Sedative	In powder, or suspended in mucilage
" *Citras*	2 to 5 grains	Do.	Do.
" *et Ammon. Cit.*	Do.	Do.	Do.
" Oxidum	5 to 20 grains	Do.	Do.
" Salicylas	Do.	Do.	Do.
" Subnitras	Do.	Do.	Do.
Borax	Do.	Emmenagogue	In water
Bromum	——	For preparing Ammonii Bromidum, Potassii Bromidum, &c.	——
Buchu Folia	——	For preparing the Infusion and Tincture	——
Butyl-Chloral Hydras	5 to 20 grains	Sedative and Hypnotic	In solution or syrup
Caffeina	1 to 5 grains	Cardiac Tonic, and Diuretic	In solution or pill
Caffeinæ Citras	2 to 10 grains	Do.	Do.

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Caffeinæ Citras Effervescens	60 to 120 grains	Cardiac Tonic, and Diuretic	In solution
Calamina Præparata	——	Astringent	As ointment
Calcii Carbonas Præcipitatus	10 to 60 grains	Antacid, Astringent	In powder or suspended in mucilage.
" Chloridum	5 to 15 grains	For Sickness, and in Glandular Diseases	In mixture
" Hydras	——	For preparing Liquor Calcis	——
" Hypophosphis	3 to 10 grains	Nerve-tonic	In mixture
" Phosphas	5 to 15 grains	Given in Rickets and Mollities Ossium	In mucilage
" *Sulphas*	——	To make Calx Sulphurata	——
Calumbæ Radix (pulv.)	5 to 20 grains	Tonic	In powder
Calx	——	For preparing Calcii Hydras	——

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Calx Chlorinata	——	Antiseptic, and for preparing Liquor Calcis Chlorinatæ	——
" Sulphurata	¼ to 1 grain	For subduing Local Inflammation	In powder or pill
Cambogia	½ to 2 grains	Drastic Cathartic; in Dropsy	In pill
Camphora	2 to 5 grains	Expector., Antispasm., Diaphor., and Stim.	In solution or pill
Cannabis Indica	See Extract and Tincture	Narcotic and Antispasmodic	——
Cantharis	See Tincture	Poison, Vesicant, Diuretic	——
Caoutchouc	——	For prep. the Liquor	——
Capsici Fructus	½ to 1 grain	Hot Stim. and Astringent	In pill
Carbo Ligni	1 to 2 drachms	Antidote to Morphine, Aconitine	In powder
Carbonis Bisulphidum	——	For dissolving Caoutchouc	——

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Cardamomi Semina	See Tincture	Aromatic Stimulant	—
Carui Fructus	See Aqua Carui	Aromatic Carminative	—
Caryophyllum	See Infusion	Do.	—
Cascara Sagrada	—	Tonic and Laxative	See Extract
Cascarilla	See Tinct. and Infusion	Warm Aromatic and Tonic	—
Cassiæ Pulpa	See Confectio Sennæ	Laxative	—
Cataplasma Carbo.	—	Antiseptic	—
" *Conii*	—	Anodyne in Cancer	—
" *Fermenti*	—	Stimulant in Foul Sores	—
" *Lini*	—	For promoting Suppur.	—
" *Sinapis*	—	Rubefacient	—
" *Sodæ Chlor.*	—	Antiseptic	—
Catechu	5 to 15 grains	Astringent	In powder
Cera Alba	—	For Oint. and Plasters	—
" Flava	—	Do.	—
Cerii Oxalas	2 to 10 grains	In Chronic Vomiting	Powder or pill
Cetaceum	—	For preparing Ointment	—
Charta Sinapis	—	Rubefacient	—

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Chirata	See Infusum et Tinctura	Tonic	——
Chloral Hydras	5 to 20 grains	Sedative, Hypnotic, Antiseptic	In water or syrup
Chloroformum	1 to 5 minims	Stimulant, Anæsthetic, Antispasmodic	In spirit, water, or tincture, or inhaled
Chrysarobinum	——	Anti-parasitic	In ointment
Cimicifugæ Rhizoma	——	To prepare Extract and Tincture	——
Cinchonæ Rubræ Cortex	10 to 60 grains	Tonic and Antiperiodic	In powder
Cinchonidinæ Sulphas	1 to 10 grains	Do.	In powder or solution
Cinchoninæ Sulp.	Do.	Do.	Do.
Cinnamomi Cortex	5 to 10 grains	Aromatic Tonic	Do.
Cocæ Folia	½ to 2 drachms	Tonic and Anti-triptic	By chewing
Cocaina	——	Sedative	Ointment
Cocainæ Hydrochloridum	1-5th to ½ grain	Sedative, Anæsthetic	In solution, pill, or lamellæ

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Coccus	——	To prepare Tincture	——
Codeina	¼ to 2 grains	Sedative and Hypnotic	Solution or pill
Codeinæ Phosphas	Do.	Do.	Do.
Colchici Cormus	2 to 5 grains	Irritant, Diuretic; given in Gout	In powder or pill
" Semina	See Tincture	Do.	——
Collodium	——	For Covering Wounds	——
Collodium Flexile	——	Do.	——
" Vesicans	——	For Blistering	——
Colocynthidis Pulpa	2 to 8 grains	Cathartic	In pill
Confectio Piperis	60 to 120 grains	Laxative and Carmin.	——
" Rosæ Gallicæ	——	For making Pills	——
" Sennæ	60 to 120 grains	Laxative	——
" Sulphuris	Do.	Do.	——
Conii Folia	——	Sedative and Hypnotic	——
" Fructus	See Tincture	——	——
Copaiba	½ to 1 fluid dr.	Diuretic, and Tonic to Mucous Membrane; given in Gonorrhœa, &c.	In emulsion

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Coriandri Fructus	See Con. Sennæ	Carminative	—
Creosotum	1 to 5 minims	Sedative in Vomiting, Antiseptic	In draught
Creta Præparata	10 to 60 grains	Antacid, Astringent	Mix. or powder
Crocus	See Tincture	Stimul. Emmenagogue	—
Cubebæ Fructus	30 to 60 grains	Special Stimulant in Gonorrhœa	In powder
Cupri Nitras	—	Caustic	Solid or in solution
" Sulphas	Astringent, ¼ to 2 gr.; Emetic, 5 to 10 gr.	Astringent and Emetic	In pill: In draught, as an emetic
Cusparíæ Cortex	10 to 30 grains	Aromatic Tonic	In powder
Cusso (Kousso)	½ to ½ ounce	Anthelmintic in Tapeworm	In infusion
Decoctum Aloes Co.	½ to 2 fluid oz.	Cathartc	Mix. or draught
" Granati Corticis	Do.	Vermifuge in Tapeworm	Do.
" Hæmatoxyli	Do.	Astringent	Do.

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Digitalinum	1-60th to 1-30th grain	Poison; Cardiac Tonic, Sedative, & Diuretic	In pill
Digitalis Folia (pul.)	½ to 2 grains	Do.	Do.
Ecballii Fructus (*juice*)	—	For prep. Elaterium	—
Elaterinum	1-40th to 1-10th grain	Powerful Hydragogue Cathartic	In powder or pill
Elaterium	10th to ½ gr.	Do.	In pill
Emplastrum Ammoniaci cum Hydrargyro	—	Resolvent Plaster in glandular swellings	—
" Belladonnæ	—	Anodyne in Rheumatism and Neuralgia	—
" Calefaciens	—	Rubefacient	—
" Cantharidis	—	Blistering Plaster	—
" Hydrargyri	—	Stimulant, Resolvent	—
" Menthol	—	To relieve pain	—
" Opii	—	To relieve local pains	—
" Picis	—	For mechanical support	—

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Emplastrum Plumbi	—	For strapping and giving support	—
" " Iodidi	—	Stimulant, Resolvent	—
" Resinæ	—	Protective, Stimulant	—
" Saponis	—	Protective	—
Enema Aloes	—	Cathartic	—
" *Asafetidæ*	—	Used in Flatulent Colic	—
" *Magnesii Sulphatis*	—	Cathartic	—
" *Opii*	—	Anodyne in Diseases of Bowels and Bladder	—
" *Terebinthinæ*	—	Anthelmintic in Tapeworm.	—
Ergota	20 to 60 grains	Stimulant of Uterus, Emmenagogue	In infusion
Ergotinum (See Extract)	2 to 8 grains	Do.	In pill or solution, or hypodermically
Eucalypti Gummi	2 to 5 grains	Astringent:	In powder or
Euonymi Cortex		to make Extract	syrup

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Extractum Aloes Barbad.	1 to 4 grains	Cathartic	In pill
" Anthemidis	2 to 8 grains	Tonic	Do.
" Belladonnæ Alcoholicum	¼ to 1 grain	Narcotic, Anodyne, and Calmative	Do.
" " Liquidum	——	To make the preparations	——
" " Viride	¼ to 1 grain	Same as Alcoholic	In pil
" Cannabis Indicæ	¼ to 1 grain	Narcotic and Antispas.	Do.
" Cascaræ Sagr.	2 to 8 grains	Tonic and Laxative	Do.
" " " Liquidum	½ to 1 fluid dr.	Do.	In mixture
" Cimicifugæ Liquidum	5 to 30 minims	Given in Rheumatism	Do.
" Cinchonæ Liquidum	5 to 15 minims	Tonic and Antiperiodic	In mixture or draught
" Cocæ Liquidum	½ to 1 fluid dr.	Sedative	In solution
" Colchici	¼ to 1 grain	Irritant, Diur., in Gout	In pill
" Colocynth. Co.	2 to 8 grains	Cathartic	Do.
" Ergotæ	Do.	Stimulant to Uterus and Astringent	In pill or hypodermic solution

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Extractum Ergotæ Liquidum	10 to 30 minims	Stimulant of Uterus	In mixture or draught
,, Euonymi Siccum	1 to 2 grains	Hepatic Stimulant	In pill
,, Filicis Liquidum	45 to 90 minims	Anthel. in Tape-worm	In mixture or draught
,, Gentianæ	2 to 8 grains	Tonic	In pill
,, Glycyrrhizæ	*Ad libitum*	Demulcent	—
,, ,, Liquidum	½ to 1 fluid dr.	Do.	In mixture
,, *Hæmatoxyli*	10 to 30 grains	Astringent	In powder
,, Hamamelidis Liquidum	5 to 15 minims	Do.	In mixture
,, Hydrastis Liq.	5 to 15 minims	Tonic in Dyspepsia	Do.
,, Hyoscyami Viride	2 to 8 grains	Narcotic and Anodyne	In pill
,, Ipecacuanhæ Liquidum	½ to 2 minims as expectorant 15 to 20 minims as emetic	Expectorant and emetic	In solution
,, Jaborandi Liquidum	5 to 15 minims	Diaphoretic and Sialagogue	In pill or solution

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Extractum Jalapæ	2 to 8 grains	Cathartic	In pill
" Krameriæ	5 to 15 grains	Astringent in Bowel and Bladder Diseases	In powder
" Nucis Vomicæ	$\frac{1}{4}$ to 1 grain	Nerve-tonic	In pill
" " " Liquidum	1 to 3 minims	Do.	In solution
" Opii	$\frac{1}{4}$ to 1 grain	Narcotic and Sedative	In pill
" " Liquidum	5 to 30 minims	Do.	In draught
" Pareiræ Liquidum	$\frac{1}{2}$ to 2 fluid dr.	Diuretic and Tonic in Bladder Diseases	In pill
" Physostigmatis	1-4th to 1 grain	Narcotic; contracts the Pupil	Do.
" Rhei	2 to 8 grains	Laxative and Tonic	In mixture
" Sarsæ Liquidum	2 to 4 fluid dr.	Tonic and Alterative	Mix. or draught
" Stramonii	$\frac{1}{4}$ to 1 grain	Poison; Narcotic in Asthma	In pill
" Strophanthi	Do.	Cardiac Tonic	Do.
" Taraxaci	5 to 15 grains	Tonic, Aperient, Cholagogue	Pill, mixture, or draught
" " Liquidum	$\frac{1}{4}$ to 2 fluid dr.	Do.	In mixture

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Fel Bovinum Purificatum	5 to 15 grains	Tonic and Laxative	In pill
Ferri Arsenas	1-16th to $\frac{1}{4}$ gr.	Tonic and Alterative in Skin Diseases	Do.
" Carb. Saccharat.	10 to 30 grains	Chalybeate Tonic	In powder
" et Ammonii Citras	5 to 10 grains	Do.	In water
" et Quininæ Citras	Do.	Do.	Do.
" Phosphas	5 to 10 grains	Tonic in Scrofula	Powder or pill
" Sulphas	1 to 5 grains	Irritant, Astringent, Tonic	In pill
" " Exsiccatus	$\frac{1}{2}$ to 3 grains	Do.	Do.
Ferrum Redactum	1 to 5 grains	Chalybeate Tonic	In pill, &c.
" Tartaratum	5 to 10 grains	Tonic	In mixture
Ficus (Fig)	——	Used in Confect. Sennæ	——
Filix-mas	See Ext. Filicis Liquidum	Anthelmintic in Tapeworm	——
Fœniculi Fructus	See Aqua Fœniculi	Carminative	——

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Galbanum	5 to 15 grains	Antispasmodic (feeble)	In pill
Galla	——	Astringent	——
Gelatinum	——	To make Suppositories and Lamellæ	——
Gelsemii Radix	——	For Tincture	In powder
Gentianæ Radix	10 to 30 grains	Tonic	——
Glusidum (Saccharin)	——	Instead of Sugar in Diabetes	——
Glycerinum	1 to 2 fluid dr.	Emollient	In mixture
" Acid Borici	——	Antiseptic	——
" Acidi Carbolici	5 minims	In Chronic Vomiting and Worms	In draught
" Acidi Tannici	——	Astring. in Sore Nipples	——
" Aluminis	——	Astringent	——
" Amyli	——	Emollient, Demulcent	——
" Boracis	——	For Sore Nipples, and Excoriations	——
" Pepsini	1 to 2 fl. dr.	Tonic in Dyspepsia	In mixture
" Plum. Subace.	——	Astringent, Sedative	——
" Tragacanthæ	——	Emollient, &c.	——

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Glycyrrhizæ Radix	——	For prep. Extracts, &c.	——
Gossypium	——	For prep. Pyroxylin	——
Granati Cortex	See Decoctum	Vermif. in Tape-worm	——
Guaiaci Lignum	——	In Liquor Sarsæ Co.	——
" Resina	5 to 15 grains	Stimulating Diaphoretic in Rheumatism	In powder or electuary
Hæmatoxyli Lignum	——	For prep. the Decoction	——
Hamamelidis Cortex	——	To make Tincture	——
" Folia	——	To make Liquid Extract and Liquor	——
Hemidesmi Radix	——	For prep. the Syrup	——
Hirudo (The Leech)	——	For Local Bleedings	——
Homatropinæ Hydrobromidum	1-80th to 1-20th grain	Dilates the Pupil, &c.	In solution
Hydrargyri Iodid. Rubrum	1-32nd to 1-16 gr.	Alterative, Deobstruent, Sialagogue	In pill
" Oleas	——	For prep. the Ointment	——

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Hydrargyri Oxidum Flavum	——	For preparing the Ointment	——
" " Rubrum	——	Do.	——
" Perchloridum	1-32 to 1-16 gr.	Alterative, Antisphilitic	In solution
" *Persulphas*	——	For prep. Hyd. Perchl.	——
" Subchloridum	½ to 5 grains	Cathartic, Alterative, Cholagogue	In powder or pill
Hydrargyrum	——	For making various preparations	——
" Ammoniatum	——	For preparing the Ointment	——
" cum Cretâ	1 to 5 grains	Laxative, Alterative	In powder
Hydrastis Rhizoma	——	To make Tincture and Liquid Extract	——
Hyoscinæ Hydrobromidum	1-200 to 1-100 gr.	Sedative, and dilates the Pupil	In solution
Hyoscyami Folia	See Extractum and Tinctura	Narcotic	——
Hyoscyaminæ Sulphas	1-200 to 1-100 gr.	Narcotic, and dilates the Pupil	In solution

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Infusum Aurantii	½ to 1 fluid oz.	Aromatic Tonic	Mix. or draught
" " Co.	Do.	Do.	Do.
" Buchu	1 to 2 fluid oz.	Stimulating Diuretic	Do.
" Calumbæ	½ to 1 fluid oz.	Bitter Tonic	Do.
" Caryophylli	Do.	Aromatic	Do.
" Cascarillæ	Do.	Aromatic Tonic	Do.
" Chiratæ	Do.	Bitter Tonic	Do.
" Cinchon. Acid.	Do.	Tonic, Antiperiodic	Do.
" Cuspariæ	1 to 2 fluid oz.	Tonic	Do.
" *Cusso*	4 to 8 fluid oz.	Anthel. in Tape-worm	In draught
" Digitalis	2 fl dr. to ½ fl. oz.	Sedative and Diuretic	Mix. or draught
" Ergotæ	1 to 2 fluid oz.	Uterine Stimulant	In draught
" Gentianæ Co.	½ to 1 fluid oz.	Bitter Tonic	Mix. or draught
" *Jaborandi*	Do.	Diaphoretic and Sialagogue	Do.
" Krameriæ	Do.	Astringent in Urinary Diseases	Do.
" *Lini*	*Ad libitum*	Demulcent Drink in Urinary Diseases	—
" Lupuli	1 to 2 fluid oz.	Tonic and Hypnotic	Mix. or draught

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Infusum Quassiæ	½ to 1 fluid oz.	Bitter Tonic	Mixture or draught
,, Rhei	Do.	Tonic and Laxative	Do.
,, Rosæ Acidum	Do.	Astringent	Do.
,, Scoparii	1 to 2 fluid oz.	Diuretic	Do.
,, Senegæ	½ to 1 fluid oz.	Stimulating Expector.	Do.
,, Sennæ	Do.	Laxative	In draught
	As draught; 2 fluid oz.		
,, Serpentariæ	½ to 1 fluid oz.	Stimulant and Tonic	Mix. or draught
,, Uvæ Ursi	Do.	Tonic and Astringent in Urinary Diseases	Do.
Injectio Apomorph. Hypodermica	5 to 10 minims	Emetic, Expectorant	By subcutaneous injection
,, Cocainæ Hypodermica	2 to 5 minims	Sedative	Do.
,, Ergotæ Hypodermica	3 to 10 minims	To contract the Blood-Vessels and Uterus	Do.
,, Morphinæ Hypodermica	2 to 5 minims	Narcotic, Sedative	Do.

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Iodoformum	½ to 3 grains	Antiseptic & Sedative	In pill
Iodum	See Potassii Iodidum	Deobstruent	——
Ipecacuanhæ Radix	Expectorant— ¼ to 2 grains; Emetic— 15 to 30 grains	Expectorant, Emetic	In powder
Iridin	1 to 5 grains	Powerful Cholagogue	In pill
Jaborandi Folia	——	To make Liquid Extract, &c.	——
Jalapa	5 to 20 grains	Cathartic	Powder or pill
Jalapæ Resina	2 to 5 grains	Do.	Do.
Kamala	30 to 120 grains	Anthel. in Tape-worm	In electuary
Kaolinum	——	To make Pills	——
Kino	5 to 20 grains	Astringent	In powder
Kola	——	Tonic, contains Caffeine	——
Krameriæ Radix	See Extractum and Infusum	Astringent in Urinary Diseases	——
Lamellæ Atropinæ	——	To dilate the Pupil	Within the conjunctiva

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Lamellæ Cocainæ	——	Local Anæsthetic	Within the conjunctiva
" Homatropinæ	——	To dilate the Pupil	Do.
" Physostigminæ	——	To contract the Pupil	Do.
Laurocerasi Folia	See Aqua Laurocerasi	For preparing the Aqua	——
Limonis Cortex	See Syrup and Tincture	——	——
Linimentum Aconiti	External use	For Rheumatism and Neuralgia	——
" Ammoniæ	Do.	Rubefacient	——
" Belladonnæ	Do.	For Rheumatism and Neuralgia	——
" Calcis (Carron oil)	Do.	Applied in Burns	——
" Camphoræ	Do.	Applied in Rheumatism	——
" " Ammoniatum	Do.	Stimulating Liniment	——
Chloroformi	Do.	Powerfully Stimulating Liniment	——

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Linimentum Crotonis	External use	For producing Pustules	——
" Hydrargyri	Do.	Stimulant, Resolvent	——
" Opii	Do.	Anodyne Liniment	——
" Potassii Iodidi cum Sapone	Do.	Stimulant	——
" Saponis	Do.	Used in Sprains, &c.	——
" Sinapis	Do.	Epispastic in Muscular Rheumatism	——
" Terebinthinæ	Do.	Do.	——
" " Aceticum	Do.	Do.	——
Linum	——	To prepare the Oleum	——
Linum Contusum	——	For Poultices	——
Liquor Acidi Chro.	——	Caustic	——
" Ammoniæ	5 to 15 minims, well diluted	Antacid and Stimulant	In mixture
" " Fortis	External use	Corrosive Poison	——
" Ammonii Acetatis	2 to 6 fluid dr.	Diaphoretic in Catarrh and Fevers	In mixture
" " Citratis	Do.	Diaphoretic in Fevers	Do

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Liquor Antimonii Chloridi	——	Caustic, and for prep. Antimonii Oxidum	——
" Arsenicalis	2 to 8 minims	Alterative, Anti-periodic, Poison	In mixture or draught
" Arsenici Hydrochloricus	Do.	Do.	Do.
" Arsenii et Hydrarg. Iodidi	5 to 20 minims	Do.	Do.
" Atropinæ Sulphatis	½ to 1 minim	Sedative, and for dilating Pupil	——
" Bismuthi et Am. Citratis	½ to 1 fluid dr.	Tonic and Astringent in Dyspepsia	In mixture
" Calcis	1 to 4 fluid oz.	Antacid, Astringent	Alone, in mix., or in milk
" " Chlorinatæ	——	Disinfectant	——
" " Saccharatus	20 to 60 minims	Antacid and Astringent in Diarrhœa	In water, well diluted
" Calumbæ Concentratus	½ to 1 fluid dr.	Tonic	In mixture
" Caoutchouc	——	To make Charta Sinapis	——

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Liquor Chiratæ Concentratus	½ to 1 fluid dr.	Tonic	In mixture
" Cuspariæ Concentratus	Do.	Do.	Do.
" Epispasticus	External use	Blistering Fluid	——
" Ethyl Nitritis	20 to 60 minims	Antispasmodic	In mixture
" Ferri Acetatis	5 to 15 minims	Tonic and Astringent	Well diluted
" " *Dialysatus*	10 to 30 minims	Do.	Do.
" " Perchloridi	5 to 15 minims	Chalybeate Tonic	In water
" " " Fortis	External use	Styptic	——
" " Pernitratis	5 to 15 minims	Tonic and Astringent	In water
" " Persulphatis	——	For preparing Ferri Tart., &c.	——
" Hamamelidis	——	Astringent	Externally
" Hydrarg. Nitratis Acidus	——	Poison; Caustic	——
" " Perchloridi	½ to 1 fluid dr.	Given in Syphilis	In mixture
" Hydrogenii Peroxidi	½ to 2 fluid drs.	Oxidising Agent	Do.
" Iodi Fortis	——	Counter-irritant	——

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Liquor Krameriæ Concentratus	½ to 1 fluid dr.	Astringent	In mixture
" *Lithiæ Effervescens*	5 to 10 fluid oz.	Antacid drink in Gout	——
" Magnesii Carbonatis	1 to 2 fluid oz.	Antacid in Dyspepsia	In mixture
" Morph. Acetat.	10 to 60 minims	Narcotic	In draught
" " Hydrochlor.	Do.	Do.	Do.
" " Tartratis	Do.	Do.	Do.
" Pancreatis	1 to 2 fluid dr.	Tonic in Dyspepsia	In mixture
" Picis Carbonis	——	Antiseptic	In ointments
" Plumbi Subacetatis Fortis	External use	For preparing the Dilute	——
" " " Dilutus	Do.	Lotion for inflamed parts, Injections, &c.	——
" Potassæ	10 to 30 minims	Antacid	In mixture
" " *Effervescens*	*Ad libitum*	Antacid and Diuretic	——
" Potassii Permanganatis	2 fluid drachms to ½ fluid oz.	Disinfectant and Antiseptic in Fevers	In water

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Liquor Quassiæ Concentratus	½ to 1 fluid dr.	Tonic	In mixture
" Rhei Concentratus	Do	Tonic and Laxative	Do.
" Sarsæ Concentratus Compositus	2 to 8 fluid drs.	Tonic	Do.
" Senegæ Concentratus	½ to 1 fluid dr.	Expectorant	Do.
" Sennæ Concentratus	Do.	Laxative	Do.
" Serpentariæ Concentratus	½ to 2 fluid drs.	Tonic	Do.
" Sodæ Chlorinatæ	——	Antiseptic and Astringent	——
" Sodii Arsenatis	2 to 8 minims	See Arsenic	Mix. or draught
" " Ethylatis	——	Caustic	——
" Strychninæ Hydrochloridi	2 to 8 minims	Nerve tonic	In mixture
" Thyroidei	5 to 15 minims	Goitre	Do.

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Liquor Trinitrini	½ to 2 minims	Dilates the Arterioles; used in angina pectoris	In mixture
" Zinci Chloridi	——	Caustic, Disinfectant	——
Lithii Carbonas	2 to 5 grains	Antacid in Gout	In mixture
" Citras	5 to 10 grains	Do.	Do.
" Citras Effervescens	1 to 2 drachms	Do.	In draught
Lobelia	See Tincture	Narcotic Poison; Emetic and Expectorant	By smoking
Lotio Hydrargyri Flava	External use	Venereal and unhealthy Sores	——
" " Nigra	Do.	Do.	——
Lupulinum	2 to 5 grains	Tonic and Hypnotic	Powder or pill
Lupulus	See Tincture	Do.	——
Magnesia Levis	5 to 30 grains for repeated administration 30 to 60 grains for single administration	Antacid and Laxative	In powder

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Magnesia Ponderosa	5 to 30 grains for repeated administration 30 to 60 grains for single administration	Antacid and Laxative	In powder
Magnesii Carbonas Levis	Do.	Do.	Do.
" " Ponderosus	Do.	Do.	Do.
" Sulphas	30 to 120 grains for repeated administration $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. for single administration	Cathartic	In water
" " Effervescens	60 to 240 grains for single administration $\frac{1}{2}$ to 1 ounce for single administration	Do.	Do.

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Mel Boracis	——	Astring. in Sore Mouth	——
,, Depuratum	——	For prep. Mel Boracis	——
Menthol	½ to 2 grains	Anodyne and Antiseptic	In solution, pill, or plaster
Mezerei Cortex	In Liquor Sarsæ Co.	Diaphoretic, Epispastic	——
Mistura Ammoniaci	½ to 1 fluid oz.	Stimulant and Expect.	In mixture
,, Amygdalæ	Do.	A vehicle for other Medicines	——
,, Creosoti	Do.	Sedative ; given in Vomiting	In mixture
,, Cretæ	Do.	Astringent in Diarrhœa	Do.
,, Ferri Composita	Do.	Stimulant and Tonic in Amenorrhœa	Do.
,, Guaiaci	Do.	Diaph. in Rheumatism	Do.
,, Olei Ricini	1 to 2 fluid oz.	Laxative	By itself
,, Sennæ Co.	Do.	Do.	In draught
,, Spiritus Vini Gallici	Do.	Stimulant and Nutrient	Do.

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Morphinæ Acetas	⅛ to ½ grain	Narcotic, Sedative	Pill, mixture, or draught
,, Hydrochloridum	Do.	Do.	Do.
,, Tartras	⅛ to ½ grain	Do.	Pill, mixture, or draught
Moschus	5 to 10 grains	Antispas. in Hysteria	Powder or pill
Mucilago Acaciæ	——	Demulcent ; Vehicle for other Medicines	——
,, *Amyli*	——	For Injections	——
,, Tragacanthæ	——	Do.	——
Myristica	See Oleum Myristicæ	——	——
Myrrha	1 to 2 grains	Stimulant and Tonic	Powder or pill
Naphthol	3 to 10 grains	Antiseptic and Disinfectant	In powder or ointment
Nectandræ Cortex	See Beberinæ Sulphas	For preparing Beberinæ Sulphas	——
Nux Vomica	1 to 4 grains	Special Stimulant and Nerve-tonic	——

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Oleo-Resina Cubeb.	5 to 30 minims	In Gonorrhœa	In mixture
Oleum Amygdalæ	——	Used for Ointments	——
,, Anethi	½ to 3 minims	Carminative	On sugar
,, Anisi	Do.	Do.	Do.
,, Anthemidis	½ to 3 minims	Carminative in Colic	On sugar
,, Cadinum	——	Scaly Skin Diseases	In ointment
,, Cajuputi	½ to 3 minims	Stimulant, Rubefacient	On sugar
,, Carui	Do.	Carminative	Do.
,, Caryophylli	Do.	Do.	Do.
,, Cinnamomi	Do.	A warm Stimulant for Flavouring	Do.
,, Copaibæ	5 to 20 minims	In Gonorrhœa	In emulsion
,, Coriandri	½ to 3 minims	Aromatic, Carminative	On sugar
,, Crotonis	⅓ to 1 minim	Irrit. Poison; Cathartic	In olive oil
,, Cubebæ	5 to 20 minims	Special Stimulant in Gonorrhœa	In mixture
,, Eucalypti	½ to 3 minims	Antisep. and Disinfect.	On sugar
,, Juniperi	Do.	Diuretic	Do.
,, Lavandulæ	Do.	Stimulant, Carminative	Do.

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Oleum Limonis	½ to 3 minims	Flavouring Aromatic	On sugar
" Lini	External use	Emollient	——
" Menthæ Piper.	½ to 3 minims	Carmin. in Flatulence	On sugar
" " Viridis	Do.	Do., but weaker	Do.
" Morrhuæ	1 fluid drachm to ½ fluid oz.	Alterative & Nutritive in Phthisis	In milk
" Myristicæ	½ to 3 minims	Aromatic, Carminative	On sugar
" Olivæ	——	Emollient; used in Plasters, &c.	——
" Phosphoratum	1 to 5 minims	Nerve-tonic	In mixture
" Pimentæ	½ to 3 minims	Carminative	On sugar
" Pini	Do.	Antiseptic, Carminative	Do.
" Ricini	1 fl. dr. to 1 fl. oz.	Laxative	Draught
" Rosæ	——	For Flavouring	In ointments
" Rosmarini	½ to 3 minims	Carminative and External Stimulant	On sugar
" *Rutæ*	Do.	Antispasmodic in Hysteria	Do.
" *Sabinæ*	Do.	Poison, and Uterine Stimulant	In draught or pill

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Oleum Santali	5 to 30 minims	For Gonorrhœa	In mixture
" Sinapis Volatile	——	Vesicant, Epispastic	——
" Terebinthinæ	2 to 10 minims; 3 to 4 fl. drachms as an anthelmintic	Anthelmin., Stimulant, Cathartic, Epispastic	Enema or draught
" Theobromatis	——	For making Suppositor.	——
Opium	½ to 2 grains	Narcotic, Sedative, and Hypnotic	In powder or pill
Oxymel	1 to 2 fluid drachms	Used in Colds	Pure or gargle
" Scillæ	½ to 1 fluid dr.	Do.	In mixture
Papaveris Capsulæ	——	Anodyne	In poultices
Paraffinum Durum	——	For making Ointments	——
" Liquidum	——	Emollient	——
" Molle	——	For making Ointments	——
Paraldehydum	½ to 2 fluid drachms	Hypnotic, &c.	In mixture
Pareiræ Radix	——	Diuretic and Tonic in Urinary Diseases	——

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Pepsinum	5 to 10 grains	Given in Dyspepsia, with deficient secretion of Gastric Juice	In powder or in mixture with Hydrochloric Acid
Phenacetinum	Do.	Antipyretic, &c.	In powder or in solution
Phenazonum (antipyrine)	5 to 20 grains	Do.	Do.
Phosphorus	1-100th to 1-20th grain	In Nervous Debility	In pill or in oil
Physostigmatis Semina	——	Narcotic and Sedative	——
Physostigminæ Sulphas	1-60th to 1-20th grain	Sedative; contracts the Pupil	In solution or Lamellæ
Phytolaccin	$\frac{1}{8}$ to 1 grain	Hepatic Stimulant	In pill
Picrotoxinum	1-100th to 1-25th grain	For checking Sweating, &c.	Solution or hypodermically
Pilocarpinæ Nitras	1-20th to $\frac{1}{2}$ grain	Diaphoretic and Sialagogue	Do.

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Pilula Aloes Barb.	4 to 8 grains	Cathartic	——
" " et Asafetidæ	Do.	Laxative and Antispas.	——
" " et Ferri	Do.	Laxative and Emmen.	——
" " et Myrrhæ	Do.	Do.	——
" " Socotrinæ	Do.	Cathartic	——
" Cambogiæ Co.	Do.	Do.	——
" Colocynthidis Co.	Do.	Do.	——
" " et Hyoscyami	Do.	Laxative	——
" Ferri (Blaud's pill)	5 to 15 grains	Tonic in Anæmia	——
" Galbani Co.) " (Asafet. Co.))	4 to 8 grains	Antispasm. and Carminative	——
" Hydrargyri	4 to 8 grains	See Mercury	——
" " Subchloridi Composita	Do.	See Hydrargyri Subchloridum	——
" Ipecacuanhæ cum Scilla	Do.	Expectorant	——
" Phosphori	1 to 2 grains	Nervine Tonic	——

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Pilula Plumbi cum Opio	2 to 4 grains	Astringent, Sedative	——
" Quininæ Sulphatis	2 to 8 grains	Tonic	——
" Rhei Co.	4 to 8 grains	Cathartic	——
" Saponis Co.	2 to 4 grains	Anodyne, Hypnotic	——
" Scammonii Co.	4 to 8 grains	Purgative	——
" Scillæ Co.	Do.	Expectorant	——
Pimenta	See Aqua and Oleum	Carminative	——
Piper Nigrum	See Confectio Piperis	Aromatic Stimulant	——
Pix Burgundica	See Emplast. Picis, &c.	For making Plasters	——
" Carbonis Præp.	——	For making the Liquor	——
" Liquida	See Unguentum	For prep. the Oint.	——
Plumbi Acetas	1 to 5 grains	Irritant, Sed., Astring.	In pill or lotion
" Carbonas	External use	Astring. in Excoriations	In ointment
" Iodidum	See Emplast. et Unguentum	Used in Porrigo, Enlarged Glands, &c.	——

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Plumbi Oxidum	External use	External Astringent	——
Podophyl. Rhizoma	——	For prepar. the Resina	——
" Resina	¼ to 1 grain	Cathartic, Cholagogue, Alterative	In pill with aromatics
Potassa Caustica	External use	Corros. poison ; Caustic	——
" Sulphurata	——	For making the Oint.	——
Potassii Acetas	10 to 60 grains	Diuretic and Cathartic	In mixture
" Bicarbonas	5 to 30 grains	Antacid, Antilithic, and Diuretic	In mixture or powder
" Bichromas	1-10th to 1-5th grain	Used in Ulcer of the Stomach	——
" Bromidum	5 to 30 grains	Alterative, Calmative, Hypnotic	In water
" Carbonas	5 to 20 grains	Corrosive, Antacid, and Diuretic	Largely diluted in water
" Chloras	5 to 15 grains	Given in Fevers and Cancrum Oris	In mixture
" Citras	10 to 40 grains	Given in Gout and Scorbutus	In mixture or draught

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Potassii Ferrocyanidum	——	For preparing Acidum Hydrocyanicum Dilutum, &c.	——
" Iodidum	5 to 20 grains	Alterative, Deobstruent, Diuretic	In water
" Nitras	Do.	Irritant, Sedative and Diuretic	In mixture or draught
" Permanganas	1 to 3 grains	Disinfectant, &c.	In solution or pill
" Sulphas	10 to 40 grains	Mild Cathartic	In draught
" Tartras	30 to 240 grains	Do.	Electuary
" " Acidus	20 to 60 grains	Laxative and Diuretic	Do., or largely dilut. in water
Pruni Virginianæ Cortex	——	To make the Syrup	——
Prunum	See Con. Sennæ	Used in Confec. Sennæ	——
Pterocarpi Lignum	——	Used in Tinctura Lavandulæ Composita	——
Pulvis Amygdalæ Compositus	See Mistura Amygdalæ	For preparing Mistura Amygdalæ	——

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Pulvis Antimonialis	3 to 6 grains	Sedative, Diaphoretic	In powder
" Catechu Co.	10 to 40 grains	Astringent	Do.
" Cinnamomi Co.	Do.	Carminative, Corrective	Do.
" Cretæ Arom.	10 to 60 grains	Aromatic, Astringent	In mixture
" " " cum Opio	10 to 40 grains	Sedative & Astringent	Powder or mix.
" Elaterini Co.	1 to 4 grains	Hydragogue Cathartic	Powder or pill
" Glycyrrhizæ Co.	60 to 120 grains	Laxative	In powder
" Ipecacuanhæ Co.	5 to 15 grains	Sedative, Diaphoretic	Powder or mix.
" Jalapæ Co.	20 to 60 grains	Cathartic	Powder or elec.
" Kino Co.	5 to 20 grains	Sedative, Astringent	Do.
" Opii Co.	2 to 10 grains	Aromatic, Sedative, and Astringent	Do.
" Rhei Co.	20 to 60 grains	Laxative	Do.
" Scammonii Co.	10 to 20 grains	Cathartic	Do.
" Sodæ Tartaratæ Effervescens (Seidlitz Pow.)	——	Laxative	In solution
" Tragacanthæ Co.	20 to 60 grains	Demulcent; a vehicle for others	Powder or electuary

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Pyrethri Radix	See Tincture	Chewed for Toothache	——
Pyroxylinum	——	For preparing Collodion	——
Quassiæ Lignum	See Infus., Liq., and Tincture	Bitter Tonic	——
Quillaiæ Cortex	——	For making the Tincture	——
Quininæ Hydrochloridum	1 to 10 grains	Tonic, Antiperiodic	Pill, powder, or solution
" " Acidum	Do.	Do.	Do.
" Sulphas	Do.	Do.	Do.
Resina	——	For Plasters and Oint.	——
Rhei Radix (Pulv.)	3 to 10 grains for repeated administration 15 to 30 grains for single administration	Laxative and Tonic	In powder
Rhamni Purshiani Cortex (See Cascara)	——	For preparing Extracts of Cascara Sagrada	——

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Rhœados Petala	See Syrup	For prep. the Syrup	——
Rosæ Gallicæ Petala	——	For prep. Confection, Infusion, and Syrup	——
Sabadilla	See Veratrina	For prep. Veratrina	——
Sabinæ Cacumina	4 to 10 grains	Irritant, and Uterine Stimulant	In powder
Saccharum Lactis	——	Vehicle for Powders	——
" Purificatum	——	For Confections, Syrups, &c.	——
Salicinum	5 to 20 grains	Tonic and Antipyretic	In powder
Salol	5 to 15 grains	Antipyretic and Disinfectant	In powder or solution
Sambuci Flores	See Aqua	For preparing the Aqua Sambuci	——
Sanguinarin	$\frac{1}{4}$ to 1 grain	Cholagogue, Anthelmintic	In pill
Santoninum	2 to 5 grains	Do. for small worms	In powder
Sapo Animalis	——	For Pills and Liniments	——
" Durus	——	Do., and for Plasters	——
" Mollis	——	In Liniment Terebinth.	——

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Sarsæ Radix	See Liquor and Extract	For preparing Liquor	——
Sassafras Radix	——	Used in Liquor Sarsæ Co.	——
Scammoniæ Radix	——	For preparing the Resin	——
" Resina	3 to 8 grains	Cathartic	Pill or powder
Scammonium	5 to 10 grains	Do.	In powder
Scilla (Powder)	1 to 3 grains	Diuretic, Expectorant	Pill or powder
Scoparii Cacumina	See Infusum and Succus	For preparing Infusion, &c.	——
Senegæ Radix	See Infusion	For preparing Infusion	——
Senna Alexandrina	See Infusion, Tincture, &c.	Cathartic	——
" Indica	See Infusion, Tincture, &c.	Cathartic	——
Serpentariæ Rhizo.	See Infusum	Tonic and Stimulant	——
Sevum Præparatum	——	For preparing Unguentum Hydrargyri	——
Sinapis	——	For Charta and Oil	——
Soda Caustica	——	Caustic, Irritant	——

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Soda Tartarata	120 to 240 grains	Mild Laxative	In draught
Sodii Arsenas	1-40th to 1-10th grain	See Acidum Arseniosum	Pill or draught
" Benzoas	5 to 30 grains	Powerful Cholagogue	In solution
" Bicarbonas	5 to 30 grains	Antacid, Diuretic	In powder
" Bromidum	Do.	Sedative, &c.	In solution
" Carbonas	Do.	Irrit., Antacid, Diuretic	Pill or draught
" " Exsiccatus	3 to 10 grains	Do., but stronger	Do.
" Chloridum	1 to 2 ounces	Cathartic, Emetic	In draught
" Citro-Tartras Effervescens	60 to 120 grains	Antacid and Refrigerant in Fevers	Do.
" Hypophosphis	3 to 10 grains	Nerve-tonic	In mixture
" Iodidum	5 to 20 grains	Alterative, Deobstruent	In solution
" Nitris	1 to 2 grains	Dilates Capillaries, &c.	Do.
" Phosphas	30 to 120 grains for repeated administration $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce for single administration	Gentle Saline Cathartic	Mix. or draught

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Sodii Phosphas Effervescens	60 to 120 grains for repeated administration $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce for single administration	Gentle Saline Cathartic	Mix. or draught
" Salicylas	10 to 30 grains	Antipyretic, Cholagogue	In powder
" Sulphas	30 to 120 grains for repeated administration $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce for single administration	Saline Cathartic	Mix. or draught
" " Effervescens	60 to 120 grains for repeated administration $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce for single administration	Do.	Do.

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Sodii Sulphis	5 to 20 grains	Antiseptic, and for Flatulence	In solution
" Sulphocarbol.	5 to 15 grains	Antiseptic	Do.
Sodium	——	For making Liquor Sodii Ethylatis	——
Spiritus Ætheris	20 to 40 minims for repeated administration 60 to 90 minims for single administration	Stimulant, Antispasm.	Mix. or draught
" " Compositus	Do.	Do.	Do.
" " Nitrosi	Do.	Diuretic, Diaphoretic, Antispasmodic	Do.
" Ammoniæ Aromaticus	Do.	Antacid, Stimulant, and Antispasmodic	Do.
" " Fetidus	Do.	Stimulant, Antispasm.	Do.
" Anisi	5 to 20 minims	Antispasm.	Do.
" Ammoraciæ Compositus	1 to 2 fluid dr.	Warm Stimulant and Antiscorbutic	Do.

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Spiritus Cajuputi	5 to 20 minims	Stimulant, Antispasm.	Mix. or draught
" Camphoræ	5 to 20 minims	See Camphor	Do.
" Chloroformi	5 to 20 minims for repeated administration 30 to 40 minims for single administration	See Chloroform	Do.
" Cinnamomi	5 to 20 minims	Carminative, Antispasmodic	Do.
" Juniperi	20 to 60 minims	Diuretic	Do.
" Lavandulæ	5 to 20 minims	See Oleum Lavandulæ	Do.
" Menthæ Piperitæ	Do.	See Oleum Menthæ Piperitæ	Do.
" Myristicæ	Do.	See Oleum Myristicæ	Do.
" Rectificatus	——	For prepar. Tinctures, &c.	——
" Rosmarini	——	See Oleum Rosmarini	——
" Vini Gallici	——	For preparing Mistura Spiritus Vini Gallici	——

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Staphisag. Semina	——	For making the Ointment	——
Stramonii Folia	——	Poison; Narcotic	By smoking
" Semina	See Extract	Narcotic, Antispasmodic in Asthma	——
Strophanthi Semina	——	To make the Tincture and Extract	——
Strychnina	1-60th to 1-15th grain	Nerve-tonic in Paralysis, &c.	Pill or draught
Strychninæ Hydrochloridum	Do.	Do.	Do.
Styrax Præparatus	——	For preparing Tinctura Benzoini Co.	——
Succus Belladonnæ	5 to 15 minims	Sedative and Hypnotic	Mix. or draught
" Conii	1 to 2 fluid dr.	See Conii Folia	Do.
" Hyoscyami	½ to 1 fluid dr.	Sedative and Hypnotic	Do.
" Limonis	Do.	Antiscorbutic	In mixture
" Scoparii	1 to 2 fluid dr.	Diuretic	Do.
" Taraxaci	Do.	Tonic and Cholagogue	Do.
Sulphonal	10 to 30 grains	Hypnotic	In solution

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Sulphur Præcipitatum	20 to 60 grains	Diaphoretic, Laxative, in Skin Diseases	In electuary
" Sublimatum	Do.	Do.	Do.
Sulphuris Iodidum	——	For preparing the Ointment	——
Sumbul Radix	See Tinctura	For prep. the Tincture	——
Suppositoria Acidi Carbolici	——	Disinfectant	——
" " Tannici	——	Astringent	——
" Belladonnæ	——	Sedative	——
" Glycerini	——	Laxative	——
" Iodoformi	——	Antiseptic	——
" Morphinæ	——	Narcotic and Sedative	——
" Plumbi Co.	——	Sedative, Astringent	——
Syrupus	——	Used in Mist. Creosoti	In mixture
" Aromaticus	½ to 1 fluid dr.	Flavouring Aromatic	Do.
" Aurantii	Do.	Do.	Do.
" " Floris	Do.	Do.	Do.
" Calcii Lactophosphatis	Do.	Tonic	Do.

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Syrupus Cascaræ Aromaticus	½ to 2 fluid dr.	Laxative	In mixture
" Chloral	Do.	Hypnotic and Sedative	In water
" Codeinæ	Do.	Sedative	Do.
" Ferri Iodidi	½ to 1 fluid dr.	Chalybeate Tonic, Alterative	Do.
" " Phosphatis	Do.	Tonic	Do.
" " " cum Quinina et Strych.	Do.	Nervine tonic	Do.
" Glucosi	Do.	For making Pills	——
" Hemidesmi	Do.	Tonic and Diaphoretic	In mixture
" Limonis	Do.	Refrigerant	Do.
" *Mori*	Do.	Refrigerant, Laxative	Do.
" Pruni Virginiæ	Do.	Sedative	Do.
" Rhei	½ to 2 fluid dr.	Laxative	Do.
" Rhœados	½ to 1 fluid dr.	Feeble Narcotic; for colouring mixtures	Do.
" Rosæ	Do.	Flavouring	Do. & in gargle
" Scillæ	Do.	Diuretic, Expectorant	Mix. or draught

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Syrupus Sennæ	½ to 2 fluid dr.	Cathartic	Mix. or draught
" Tolutanus	½ to 1 fluid dr.	Expectorant	Do.
" Zingiberis	Do.	Aromatic, corrective	Do.
Tabellæ Trinitrini	1 to 2 tablets	Antispasmodic in Angina Pectoris, &c.	——
Tamarindus	See Con. Sennæ	Laxative	Confection
Taraxaci Radix	See Extractum and Succus	Tonic and Cholagogue	——
Terebinum	5 to 15 minims	Antiseptic	In mixture or by inhalation
Terebinthina Canadensis	20 to 30 grains	Tonic in Urinary Disorders	In mixture
Theriaca	——	For making Pills	——
Thus Americanum	——	For making Plasters	——
Thymol	½ to 2 grains	Antiseptic	Pill or solution
Thyroideum Siccum	3 to 10 grains	For Myxœdema	In powder or tablets
Tinctura Aconiti	5 to 15 minims; if very frequently repeated, 2 to 5	Poison and Sedative	Do.

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Tinctura Aloes	½ to 1 fluid dr. for repeated administration 1½ to 2 fluid dr. for single administration	See Aloes	In mixture
" Arnicæ	——	Stimulant	Do.
" Asafetidæ	½ to 1 fluid dr.	Antispasmodic and Carminative	Do.
" Aurantii	Do.	Aromat., for flavouring	Do.
" Belladonnæ	5 to 15 minims	Narcotic, Anodyne, Calmative, Antispasmodic	Do.
" Benzoini Co.	½ to 1 fluid dr.	Expectorant	Do.
" Buchu	Do.	Diuretic and Tonic in Urinary Diseases	Do.
" Calumbæ	½ to 1 fluid dr.	Tonic	In mixture
" Camphoræ Co.	Do.	Anodyne, Expectorant	Do.
" Cannabis Indicæ	5 to 15 minims	Narcotic and Antispasmodic; in Tetanus	Mix. or draught

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Tinctura Cantharidis	5 to 15 minims; if frequently repeated, 2 to 5 minims	Diuretic, Aphrodisiac	Mix. or draught
" Capsici	5 to 15 minims	Stimulant, Tonic, and Epispastic	In mixture or in gargle
" Cardamomi Co.	½ to 1 fluid dr.	Aromatic, Tonic	In mixture
" Cascarillæ	Do.	Do.	Do.
" Catechu	Do.	Astringent	Do.
" Chiratæ	Do.	Bitter Tonic	Do.
" *Chloroformi Co.*	5 to 15 minims	See Chloroform	Do.
" " et Morphinæ Composita	Do.	Sedative and Hypnotic	Do.
" Cimicifugæ	½ to 1 fluid dr.	For Rheumatism	Do.
" Cinchonæ	Do.	Tonic, Antiperiodic	Do.
" " Composita	Do.	Do.	Do.
" Cinnamomi	Do.	Aromatic	Do.
" Cocci	5 to 15 minims	For Colouring	——
" Colch. Seminum	Do.	See Colchicum	In mixture
" Conii	½ to 1 fluid dr.	See Conii Folia	Do.

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Tinctura Croci	5 to 15 minims	For Colouring	——
" Cubebæ	½ to 1 fluid dr.	In Gonorrhœa	In mixture
" Digitalis	5 to 15 minims	Sedative and Diuretic	Mix. or draught
" Ergotæ Ammoniata	½ to 1 fl. dr.	Uterine Stimulant	Do.
" Ferri Perchloridi	5 to 15 minims	Chalybeate Tonic in Amenorrhœa, &c.	Do.
" Gelsemii	Do.	For Neuralgia	Do.
" Gentianæ Co.	½ to 1 fluid dr.	Bitter Tonic	Do.
" Guaiaci Ammon.	Do.	Stimulating Diaphoretic	Do.
" Hamemelidis	Do.	Astringent	Do.
" Hydrastis	Do.	Hepatic Stim., & Tonic	Do.
" Hyoscyami	Do.	Narcotic and Sedative	Do.
" Iodi	2 to 5 minims	Alterat., Deobstruent	Do.
" Jaborandi	½ to 1 fluid dr.	Diaphoretic, &c.	Do.
" Jalapæ	Do.	Cathartic	Do.
" Kino	Do.	Astringent	Do.
" Krameriæ	Do.	Astringent in Mucous Discharges	Do.

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Tinctura Pyrethri	——	See Pyrethri Radix	Mix. or draught
" Quassiæ	½ to 1 fluid dr.	Bitter Tonic	Do.
" Quillaiæ	Do.	Expectorant	Do.
" Quininæ	Do.	Tonic, Antiperiodic	Do.
" " Ammoniata	Do.	Tonic, Antiperiodic Stimulant	Do.
" Rhei	½ to 1 fluid dr.; purgative, 2 to 4 fluid dr.	Laxative, Tonic, Purgative	Do.
" Scillæ	5 to 15 minims	Expectorant, Diuretic	Do.
" Senegæ	½ to 1 fluid dr.	Expectorant	Do.
" Sennæ Co.	½ to 1 fl. dr. for repeated administration 2 to 4 fl. dr. for single administration	Cathartic	Do.
" Serpentariæ	½ to 1 fl. dr.	Tonic, Stimulant, and Diaphoretic	Do.
" Stramonii	5 to 15 minims.	Narcotic and Sedative	Do.

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Tinctura Strophanthi	5 to 15 minims	Cardiac Tonic	Mix. or draught
" Sumbul	½ to 1 fluid dr.	Stimulant in Nervous Diseases	Do.
" Tolutana	Do.	Expectorant	Do.
" Valerianæ Ammoniata	Do.	Stimulant, Antispasm.	Do.
" Zingiberis	Do.	Aromatic, Corrective	Do.
Tragacantha	——	For making Mucilage	——
Trochiscus Acidi Benzoici	——	Expectorant, &c.	——
" " Carbolici	——	Antiseptic	——
" " Tannici	——	Astringent	——
" Bismuthi Co.	——	Sedative and Tonic	——
" Catechu	——	Astringent	——
" Eucalypti Gummi	——	Do.	——
" Ferri Redacti	——	Tonic	——
" Guaiaci Resinæ	——	Stimulant	——
" Ipecacuanhæ	——	Expectorant	——

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Trochiscus Krameriæ	——	Astringent	——
" " et Cocainæ	——	Astringent, Sedative	——
" Morphinæ	——	Sedative, Expectorant	——
" " et Ipecac.	——	Do.	——
" Potassii Chlor.	——	Demulcent, Astringent	——
" Santonini	——	Anthelmintic	——
" Sodii Bicarbo.	——	Antacid	——
" Sulphuris	——	Laxative	——
Unguentum Acidi Borici	——	Antiseptic	——
" " Carbolici	——	Do.	——
" " Salicylici	——	Do.	——
" Aconitinæ	——	In Neuralgia	——
" Aquæ Rosæ	——	Simple Dressing	——
" Atropinæ	——	Anodyne	——
" Belladonnæ	——	Do. and in Neuralgia	——
" *Calaminæ*	——	Astringent	——
" Cantharidis	——	Epispastic	——
" Capsici	——	Stimulant	——

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Unguentum Cetacei	——	Simple Dressing	——
" Chrysarobini	——	Antiparasitic	——
" Cocainæ	——	Anodyne	——
" Conii	——	Do.	——
" Creosoti	——	For Porrigo and Tinea	——
" Eucalypti	——	Antiseptic	——
" Gallæ	——	Astringent	——
" " cum Opio	——	Sedative and Astringent in Piles	——
" Glycer. Plumb. Subacetatis	——	Astringent	——
" Hamamelidis	——	Do. in Piles	——
" Hydrargyri	——	Resolvent, Alterative	——
" " Ammoniati	——	In Herpes, Impetigo, &c.	——
" " Compositum	——	Resolvent, Alterative	——
" " Iodidi Rubri	——	Do.	——
" " Nitratis	——	Stimulant, Alterative; in Skin Diseases	——

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Unguentum Hydrargyri Nitratis Dilutum	—	Stimulant, Alterative, in Skin Diseases	—
" " Oleatis	—	Do.	—
" " Oxidi Flavi	—	Do.	—
" " " Rubri	—	Stimulant, Astringent	—
" " Subchloridi	—	Resolvent, Alterative	—
" Iodi	—	Deobstruent; in Glandular Swellings	—
" Iodoformi	—	Antiseptic	—
" Paraffini	—	A basis for Ointments.	—
" Picis Liquidæ	—	Stimulant; in Scaly Skin Diseases	—
" Plumbi Acetatis	—	Astringent	—
" " Carbonatis	—	Healing Ointment	—
" " Iodidi	—	Resolvent, Alterative	—
" *Potassæ Sulphuratæ*	—	In Scabies	—
" Potassii Iodidi	—	Alterative	—
" Resinæ	—	Stimulant	—

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Unguentum *Sabinæ*	——	Irritant	——
" Staphisagriæ	——	For destroying Pediculi	——
" Sulphuris	——	In Scabies	——
" " Iodidi	——	In Porrigo, Tinea, Impetigo, &c.	——
" Veratrinæ	——	In Strumous Diseases of Joints	——
" Zinci	——	Astringent; in Simple Sores and Eczema	——
" " Oleatis	——	Do.	——
Uvæ Ursi Folia	See Infusion	In Urinary Disorders	In Tincture.
Valerianæ Rhizoma	——	Antispasmodic	——
Veratrina	See Ointment	For preparing the Ointment; Poison	——
Vinum Antimoniale	10 to 30 minims as Expectorant; Emetic, ½ to ½ fl. oz.	Emetic, Expectorant, Sedative	Mix. or draught
" Aurantii	See Vinum Quininæ	Aromatic	Do.

Medicine.	*Dose for Adult.*	*Actions and Uses.*	*Form of Administration.*
Vinum Colchici	10 to 30 minims	Diuret., Sedat.; in Gout and Rheumatism	Mix. or draught
" Ferri	1 fl. dr. to ½ fl. oz.	Chalybeate Tonic	Do.
" " Citratis	Do.	Do.	Do.
" Ipecacuanhæ	Expect. 10 to 30 min.; Emetic, 4 to 6 fluid drs.	Expectorant, Emetic	Do.
" Quininæ	½ to 1 fluid oz.	Tonic, Antiperiodic	Do.
" Xericum	——	For preparing Vinum Antimon., &c.	Do.
Zinci Acetas	1 to 2 grains	Tonic and Astringent	In pill
" Carbonas	External use	Astringent	——
" Chloridum	——	Caustic, Disinfectant	——
" Oxidum	3 to 10 grains	Tonic in Epilepsy	In pill
" Sulphas	Tonic, 1 to 3 gr.; Emetic, 10 to 30 grains	Tonic, Emetic, and Astringent	In pill or solution
" Sulpho-carbolas	1 to 3 grains	Astringent, Antiseptic	In pill
" Valerianas	Do.	Antispasmodic, Tonic	Do.
Zingiber	——	Aromatic, Carminative	In powder

TABLE

SHOWING THE GRADATIONS OF DOSES FROM INFANCY TO MANHOOD.

For an adult, supposing the dose to be					1, or 60	grains.
Under	1	year	will be		$\frac{1}{12}$, or 5	"
"	2	years	"		$\frac{1}{8}$, or $7\frac{1}{2}$	"
"	3	"	"		$\frac{1}{6}$, or 10	"
"	4	"	"		$\frac{1}{4}$, or 15	"
"	7	"	"		$\frac{1}{3}$, or 20	"
"	14	"	"		$\frac{1}{2}$, or 30	"
"	20	"	"		$\frac{2}{3}$, or 40	"
Above	21	"	the full dose.			
"	70	"	the full dose should be diminished in the inverse ratio of the above.			

APPENDIX ON POISONS.

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Poison.	*Effects and Tests.*	*Antidotes.*
Acidum Arseniosum.	Shortly after partaking, burning pain in the epigastrium, sickness, vomiting, diarrhœa, thirst, feeling of constriction in throat. Heart's action becomes feeble, with quick and weak pulse. Respiration painful and hurried; cold and clammy skin. Death at times within twenty-four hours from collapse, with or without convulsions. *Tests.*—Slowly sublimed, it forms minute transparent octahedral crystals. Sprinkled on a hot iron, it gives out an alliaceous odour. Solution gives, with ammonio-nitrate of silver, a canary-yellow precipitate, insoluble in water, but readily dissolved by ammonia, and by nitric acid.	Stomach-pump or emetic of sulphate of zinc or apomorphine. Wash out stomach with tepid water, in which is suspended the humid peroxide of iron. Give largely also of light magnesia and demulcent drinks.

Poison.	*Effects and Tests.*	*Antidotes.*
Acidum Carbolicum.	Caustic to mucous membranes, pain, vomiting, gastro-enteritis, dark coloured urine. Death from collapse.	Saline purgatives and oleaginous drinks.
Acidum Hydrochloricum.	Immediate burning pain in mouth, œsophagus, and stomach. Vomiting of liquid, with mucus. Corrosion of parts touched by the poison. Death from inflammation or asphyxia, the chink of the glottis becoming occluded by the tumefaction of the fauces. *Tests.*—Gives, with nitrate of silver, a curdy-white precipitate, soluble in excess of ammonia, insoluble in nitric acid.	Chalk, magnesia, and demulcent drinks.
Acidum Hydrocyanicum Dilutum.	Spasmodic breathing, convulsions, insensibility, and speedy death. *Tests.*—Treated with a small quantity of a mixed solution of sulphate and persulphate of iron, afterwards with potash, and finally acidulated with	Fresh air, vigorous cold affusions, water being showered down head and neck, and artificial respiration. Newly precipitated

Poison.	*Effects and Tests.*	*Antidotes.*
	hydrochloric acid, it forms prussian blue. Gives no precip. with chloride of barium, but with nitrate of silver it gives a white precipitate, entirely sol. in boiling concentrated nitric acid.	oxide of iron, with an alkaline carbonate.
Acidum Nitricum.	Same as Acidum Hydrochloricum. *Tests.*—Poured over copper filings, dense red vapours are immediately formed; but if the acid be mixed with an equal volume of water, and then added to the copper, it gives off a colourless gas, which acquires an orange-red colour as it mixes with the air, and which, if introduced into a solution of ferri sulphas, communicates to it a dark purple or brown colour.	Same as Acidum Hydrochloricum.
Acidum Oxalicum.	Burning pain in throat, œsophagus, and stomach. Vomiting of mucus and blood altered to a dark green or black hue. Feeble pulse, convulsions, and death.	Emetics and stomach-pump. Chalk, magnesia, or whiting suspended in water.

Poison.	*Effects and Tests.*	*Antidotes.*
Acidum Sulphuricum.	Same as Acidum Nitricum *Tests.*—Evolves heat on addition of water, and when thus diluted gives a copious precipitate with chloride of barium, insoluble in nitric acid.	Magnesia and demulcent drinks.
Aconiti Radix et Folia.	Numbness and tingling in mouth and throat, vomiting, purging, giddiness, dilated pupil, feeble pulse, oppressed breathing, muscular paralysis. Death either from syncope or asphyxia.	Emetic of sulphate of zinc; internal and external stimulants.
Antimonium Tartaratum.	Burning pain in stomach and bowels, vomiting, purging, thirst, cold perspiration, cramps, great debility and death. *Tests.*—Decrepitates and blackens when heated. Its solution in water gives with HCl a white precipitate, soluble in excess, and which is not formed if tartaric acid be previously added. 29 grs. dissolve without residue in 1 fl. oz. of aqua destillata at 60° F.;	Tannin, catechu, and other vegetable astringents.

Poison.	*Effects and Tests.*	*Antidotes.*
	and the solution gives, with sulphuretted hydrogen, an orange precipitate, which, when washed and dried at 212° F., weighs 15·1 grs.	
Argenti Nitras.	Corrosion of the tissues touched by it. *Tests.*—The solution gives, with HCl, a curdy-white precipitate, which darkens by exposure to light, and is soluble in solution of ammonia.	Common Salt.
Belladonnæ Folia et Radix.	Dryness of mouth and throat, insatiable thirst, sickness, vomiting, greatly dilated pupil, giddiness, palpitation, coma, death.	Emetic of zinci sulphas, cold to head, ammonia inter. and exter., other stimulants; and, after a brisk purgative, careful doses of opium.
Calx Chlorinata.	Burning pain in stomach and bowels, and thirst. *Tests.*—The solution evolves chlorine on adding oxalic acid, and deposits at the same time oxalate of lime.	Emetics, albumen, milk, flour, demulcent drinks.

Poison.	*Effects and Tests.*	*Antidotes.*
Cantharidis Pulvis.	Burning pain in stomach, vomiting, purging, pains in loins, bloody urine, strangury, priapism, delirium, convulsions, death. *Tests.*—Powder, greyish-brown, containing shining green particles. Odour, strong and disagreeable.	Emetics, mucilaginous drinks, opium by the mouth, and by enema.
Chloroform.	Insensibility, stertorous breathing, relaxation of muscles, arrestment of action of heart.	Currents of fresh air, galvanism, artificial respiration, stimulants.
Conii Folia et Fructus.	Dryness of throat, convulsions, death from paralysis of respiratory muscles.	Emetics; internal and external stimulants.
Colchici Cormus et Semina.	Burning pain in belly; vomiting, purging, thirst; depression of circulation, sometimes delirium and stupor; death from exhaustion.	Emetics promptly, and demulcent drinks; if coma results, strong stimulants. Tannin also, as it forms an insoluble compound with the colchicin.

Poison.	*Effects and Tests.*	*Antidotes.*
Digitalis.	Vomiting, purging, slow and irregular pulse, dilated pupils, great debility, stupor, convulsions, coma, death.	Emetics of zinci sulphas; internal and external stimulants, and particularly the recumbent posture.
Elaterium.	Pain in bowels, purging, vomiting, cold sweats, collapse.	Demul. drinks, mucilag. enemata, small and repeated doses of opium, and the *warm bath*.
Ferri Perchloridi, Liquor.	Same as Acidum Hydrochloricum.	Same as Acidum Hydrochloricum.
Hydrargyri Perchloridum.	Burning heat and pain in mouth and throat immediately after partaking of it. Pain soon extending to abdomen. Sickness, vomiting. Matters thrown up, mixed with mucus and blood. Diarrhœa, dysentery, cramps, convulsions, insensibility, death.	Albumen, white of egg, flour, milk, protochloride of tin.

Poison.	*Effects and Tests.*	*Antidotes.*
	Tests.—Gives a yellow precipitate with caustic potash; a white precipitate with ammonia; and a curdy-white precipitate with nitrate of silver. Heated, it sublimes without decomposing, and without leaving any residue.	
Hyoscyami Folia.	Giddiness, delirium, dilated pupil, fulness about head, drowsiness, cold sweats, paralysis, exhaustion, death.	Emetics, stomach-pump, stimulants, lemon juice.
Liquor Ammoniæ Fortis.	Burning pain in mouth, throat, and stomach, corrosion of parts, vomiting of blood.	Vinegar, lemon juice, tartaric acid, demulcents.
Lobelia.	Pain, sickness, vomiting, feeble pulse, contraction of pupils, insensibility, death.	Emetic of zinci sulphas, internal and external stimulants.
Morphinæ Hydrochloridum.	See Opium.	See Opium.
	Tests. Aqueous solution gives a white curdy precipitate with nitrate of silver, and a white one with potash, which is re-dissolved when an excess	Permanganate of potassium.

Poison.	*Effects and Tests.*	*Antidotes.*
	of the alkali is added; moistened with strong nitric acid it becomes orange-red, and with solution of perchloride of iron, greenish-blue.	
Nux Vomica.	Irritation of alimentary canal, tetantic convulsions, death.	Chloral; chloroform.
Oleum Crotonis.	Burning pain along alimentary tract, severe purging, inflammation of bowels.	Emetic, if seen early, demulcent drinks opium.
Opium.	Drowsiness, giddiness, stupor, insensibility, stertorous breathing, contracted pupils, feeble pulse, coma, convulsions, death.	Emetic of zinci sulphas, or Apomorphine, the stomach pump, external stimulants, artificial respiration, enforced exertions.
Phosphorus.	Burning pain in alimentary tract, thirst, vomiting of luminous matters, diarrhœa, debility, convulsions at times death.	Demulcent drinks and small doses of opium. Permangan. of potassium, turpentine, and sulphate of copper.

Poison.	*Effects and Tests.*	*Antidotes.*
Plumbi Acetas.	Dryness and constriction of throat, pain in stomach and bowels, colic, paralysis of extensor muscles, apoplectic symptoms. *Tests.*—Solution gives a yellow precipitate with iodide of potassium, and is precipitated white by sulphuric acid—acetic acid being set free. Solution in distilled water has a slight milkiness, which disappears on the addition of acetic acid.	Phosphates of sodium and magnesium, sulphate of magnesium, laxatives, and afterwards opium and the warm bath, and the iodide of potassium.
Potassa Caustica.	Burning pain along alimentary tract, corrosion of tissues, vomiting of mucus and blood, diarrhœa.	Dilute acetic acid, citric acid, fixed oils, demulcents, lemon juice.
Sabinæ Cacumina.	Pain along intestinal canal, vomiting, diarrhœa, tenesmus, cold sweats, feeble pulse, convulsions at times, collapse, death.	Emetics, demulcents, opiates.

Poison.	*Effects and Tests.*	*Antidotes.*
Stramonii Folia et Semina.	See Belladonna.	See Belladonna.
Strychnina.	Twitching of muscles, jerking of limbs, tetanic spasms, dyspnœa, death. *Tests.*—Sparingly soluble in water, but communicating to it its intensely bitter taste; soluble in boiling rectified spirit and in chloroform, but not in absolute alcohol or ether. Pure sulphuric acid forms with it a colourless solution, which, on the addition of bichromate of potassium acquires an intensely violet hue, quickly passing through red to yellow. Not coloured by nitric acid.	Chloral chloroformum, tinctura aconiti, tinctura belladonnæ. A little of either of these tinctures should be given, the patient being afterwards put under chloroform.
Veratrina.	Sickness, diarrhœa, vomiting, pain in bowels, dilated pupils, cold sweats, convulsions, death.	Same as for Colchicum.

INDEX OF DISEASES

WITH THEIR

MOST IMPORTANT REMEDIES.

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Abscess—*Locally*, Poultices of Poppy Heads, Chamomile Flowers, or Linseed Meal. *Internally*, Quinine and Iron, Cod-Liver Oil, &c.

Acne—*Locally*, Iodide of Sulphur Ointment, Mercurial Ointment, &c. *Internally*, Arsenic, Nitro-Hydrochloric Acid Dilute, Cod-Liver Oil, &c.

Adenitis—Aconite, Belladonna.

Albuminuria—*Internally*, Potassii Acetas, Tinctura Ferri Perchloridi, Acidum Gallicum, Opium, &c.

Alopecia—*Locally*, Cantharides, Ammonia, Acetic Acid, &c. *Internally*, Quinine, Iron, Cod-Liver Oil, &c.

Amenorrhœa—Pilula Aloes et Ferri, Quinine, Iron, Gossypii Radicis Cortex, &c.

Anæmia—Iron Tonics, Cod-Liver Oil, &c.

Anasarca—See Dropsy.

Aneurism—Potassii Iodidum, in 20 grain doses, several times a-day.

Angina Pectoris—*Internally*, Nitrite of Amyl, Nitrite of Sodium, Nitro-Glycerine Tablets, Hydrocyanic Acid. *Locally*, Aconite, Belladonna, Opium, &c.

Aphonia—Borax in Crystals, sucked; Nitrate of Potassium, sucked, &c.

Aphthæ of Mouth—*Locally*, Honey of Borax. *Internally*, Iron and Cod-Liver Oil.

Apoplexy—Croton Oil, Scammony, Hydrargyri Subchloridum, &c.

Ascites—See Dropsy.

Asthma — Lobelia, Stramonium, Ether, Chloroform, Nitrites, Belladonna, &c.

Biliousness—Rhubarb, Hydrargyri Subchloridum, Podophyllin, &c.

Boils—*Locally*, Poultices of Linseed Meal or Poppy Heads. *Internally*, Calx Sulphurata, Sulphate of Magnesium, &c.

Bright's Disease—Caffeine, Purgatives, Acetate of Potassium, Jaborandi, &c.

Bronchitis—*Internally*, Squills, Ammonia, Senega, Ipecacuanha, Ether, Turpentine, Opium, &c. *Locally*, Sinapisms, Blisters, Turpentine Liniments, &c.

Bruises—*Locally*, Chloride of Ammonium in Lotion, Chamomile Flowers, &c.

Bubo—Poultices of Poppy Heads, Free Incision by knife, or by Caustic Potash, &c.

Burns and Scalds—*Locally*, Linimentum Calcis, Picric Acid Solution, Cotton Wadding, &c.

Cancer—*Locally*, Hemlock, Poppy Heads, Permanganate of Potassium, Carbolic Acid, Belladonna Opium, Chlorinated Soda Lotion. *Internally*, Opiates.

Carbuncle—Injection of six minims of Liquefied Carbolic Acid, Poultices of Poppy Heads, &c. *Internally*, Quinine and Iron.

Chicken-Pox—Quinine, Iron, &c.

Chilblain—*Locally*, Camphor, Iodine, Opium, &c.

Chlorosis—Aloes, Iron, Arsenic.

Cholera—*Internally*, Chlorate of Potassium, Chloride of Sodium, Brandy. *Locally*, Opiates, Belladonna, Sinapisms.

Chordee—Belladonna, Camphor.

Chorea—Arsenic, Iron, Quinine, Oxide of Zinc.

Colic—Ether, Ammonia, Asafetida, Chloroform, Opium, Ginger.

Conjunctivitis—*Locally*, Sulphate of Zinc, Hydrate of Chloral, Acetate of Lead and Morphine, Nitrate of Silver.

Constipation—Cascara Sagrada, Aloes and Sulphate of Iron, Belladonna, Nux Vomica.

Convulsions—Scammony, Belladonna, Chloral, Opium, Chloroform, Valerian, Bromide of Potassium, Iodide of Potassium.

Coryza—Morphine, Camphor, &c.

Cough — Morphine, Hyoscyamus, Ether, Chloroform, Hydrocyanic Acid, Senega, Ammonia.

Croup—*Internally*, Ipecacuanha, Belladonna, Chloroform. *Locally*, Poultices, Sinapisms, &c.

Cystitis—Alkalies or Acids, Salicylic Acid, Buchu, Uva Ursi, Pareira, Opium, &c.

Delirium Tremens—Chloral, Bromide of Potassium, Digitalis.

Diabetes Mellitus—Milk, Opium, Jaborandi, Nux Vomica, Quinine, Lactic Acid, Phosphoric Acid.

Diarrhœa—Castor Oil and Opium, Gallic Acid, Tannic Acid, Chalk, Opium, Acetate of Lead, Vegetable Astringents.

Diphtheria—*Internally*, Chlorate of Potassium and Iron, Quinine, Sulphite of Sodium, Brandy. *Locally*, Solution of Permanganate of Potassium, Lactic Acid, Perchloride of Iron, Hydrochloric Acid, Chlorinated Soda Lotion.

Diuresis—Tinctura Ferri Perchloridi, Opium, Gallic Acid, Phosphoric Acid.

Dropsy—*Diuretics*, Copaiba, Acetate of Potassium, Squill, Digitalis, Juniper, Broom, Jaborandi. *Purgatives*, Jalap, Elaterin, Scammony Resin.

Dysentery—Ipecacuanha, Opium, Corrosive Sublimate, Gallic Acid, Kino, Logwood, Mucilage, Lead and Opium.

Dysmenorrhœa—Opium, Belladonna, Cannabis Indica. Viburnum Prunifolium (liquid extract of).

Dyspepsia—Pepsin, Pancreatic Solution, Bismuth, Morphine, Nux Vomica, Iron, Quinine, Ginger, Alkalies, Mineral Acids.

Dyspnœa—Ether, Chloroform, Lobelia, Nitrite of Amyl, Hydrocyanic Acid, Nitro-Glycerine, Pilocarpine, Nitrite of Sodium.

Eczema—*Locally*, Zinc Ointment, Chloral Ointment. *Internally*, Tinctura Ferri Perchloridi, Arsenic.

Emphysema—Lobelia, Ether, Chloroform, Ammonia, Stramonium, Pilocarpine.

Enteritis—*Internally*, Opium, Calomel, Aconite. *Locally*, Sinapisms, Belladonna, Opiates, Turpentine.

Entozoa—Filix-mas, Santonin, Kamala, Kousso, Pomegranate Root, Turpentine, Scammony.

Enuresis—Belladonna, Perchloride of Iron, Cantharides.

Epilepsy—Bromide of Potassium, Arsenic, Zinc, Indian Hemp, Belladonna, Quinine, Iron, Cod-Liver Oil, Nux Vomica.

Epiphytes—Sulphurous Acid, Corrosive Sublimate, Chrysarobinum.

Epistaxis — *Locally*, Alum, Perchloride of Iron, Tannin, Gallic Acid. *Internally*, Gallic Acid, Perchloride of Iron, Ergot, &c.

Epizoa—Sulphur, Stavesacre, Corrosive Sublimate.

Erysipelas—*Internally*, Perchloride of Iron and Chlorate of Potassium. *Locally*, Acetate of Lead and Morphine, Tincture of Iodine.

Flatulence—Charcoal, Ether, Valerian, Ammonia, Asafetida, Chloroform, Ginger, Sulphurous Acid, Sulphites.

Gastralgia—Morphine, Bismuth, Bicarbonate of Potassium, Hydrocyanic Acid, Pepsin.

Gonorrhœa—*Internally*, Oil of Sandal-wood, Acetate of Potassium, Bicarbonate of Potassium, Belladonna, Morphine, Perchloride of Iron, Gallic Acid, Cubebs, Copaiba. *Locally*, Permanganate of Potassium, Lead and Morphine, Nitrate of Silver, Sulphate of Zinc.

Gout—Colchicum, Bicarbonate of Potassium, Lithium, Opium, Iodide of Potassium.

Hæmatemesis—Ice, Gallic Acid, Opium, Turpentine, Lead and Morphine, Alum, Sulphuric Acid, Ergot.

Hæmaturia—Turpentine, Gallic Acid, Pernitrate of Iron, Logwood, Krameria, Ergot, Liquor Hamamelidis.

Hæmoptysis—Gallic Acid, Mineral Acids, Opium, Acetate of Lead, Ergot, Turpentine, Perchloride of Iron.

Hæmorrhage—(Uterine)—Ergot, Gallic Acid, Pernitrate of Iron, Opium, Digitalis, Ustilago, Viburnum Prunifolium.

Hæmorrhoids—*Internally*, Sulphur, Acid Tartrate of Potassium, Treacle, Castor Oil, Hamamelis Solution. *Locally*, Tannin Suppositories, Ointment of Galls and Opium, Hamamelis Ointment.

Headache—Purgatives, Ether, Chloroform, Ginger, Phenazonum.

Heart, Disease of—Digitalis, Strophanthus, Arsenic, Bromide and Iodide of Potassium, Belladonna.

Hepatic Diseases—Calomel, Podophyllin, Ipecacuanha, Taraxacum, Nitro-Hydrochloric Acid, &c.

Herpes Zoster—*Internally*, Tonics. *Externally*, Solutions of Nitrate of Silver, Zinc Ointment, &c.

Hysteria—Valerian, Asafetida, Hyoscyamus, Quinine, Iron.

Influenza—Phenazonum, Tonics.

Intermittent Fever—Quinine, Cascarilla, Arsenic, Beberine.

Iritis—Mercurials, Belladonna.

Jaundice—Aloes, Podophyllin, Taraxacum, Nitric Acid, Benzoates, Salicylates, &c.

Lead Colic—Sulphate of Magnesium, Opium, Sulphuric Acid, Iodide of Potassium.

Lepra—*Internally*, Arsenic. *Locally*, Pitch Ointment, &c.

Leucorrhœa—*Internally*, Perchloride and Pernitrate of Iron, Gallic Acid, Quinine. *Locally*, Alum, Tannin, Decoction of Oak Bark, Permanganate of Potassium.

Locomotor Ataxy—Belladonna, Strychnine, Phosphorus, Ergot, &c.

Lumbago—*Internally*, Potassium Salts, Morphine. *Locally*, Belladonna, Aconite, Menthol, Opium.

Lupus—*Internally*. Thyroid Tabloids, Quinine and Iron, Arsenic, Cod-Liver Oil, Iodide of Potassium. *Locally*, Strong Nitric Acid, Chloride of Zinc, &c.

Measles—Compound Powder of Ipecacuanha, Acetate of Ammonium, Spirit of Nitrous Ether, Compound Tincture of Chloroform, Carbonate of Ammonium.

Meningitis—*Purgatives*, Iodide of Potassium, Bromides, Chloral, &c.

Menorrhagia—Liquor Ferri Pernitratis, Gallic Acid, Mineral Acids, Opium, Ergot.

Myalgia—*Internally*, Quinine, Iron, Opium. *Locally*, Liniments of Aconite and Belladonna, Menthol, &c.

Myxœdema—*Internally*, Thyroid preparations.

Nephritis—*Internally*, Milk, Barley Water, Jalap, Sulphate of Magnesium, Elaterin, Quinine and Iron. *Locally*, Poultices of Poppy Heads, Sinapisms.

Neuralgia—*Internally*, Phenazonum, Quinine, Morphine, Sulphate of Beberine, Iron, Iodide of Potassium. *Locally*, Aconite, Belladonna, Morphine, Cantharides, Menthol.

Orchitis—*Locally*, Lead and Morphine Lotion.

Otalgia—*Locally*, Opiates and Poultices. *Internally*, Quinine.

Otorrhœa—*Locally*, Sulphate of Zinc, Permanganate of Potassium, Chloral Hydrate. *Internally*, Quinine, Iron, Cod-Liver Oil.

Oxaluria—Nitro-Hydrochloric Acid Dilute.

Ozæna—*Internally*, Quinine, Iron, Cod-Liver Oil. *Locally*, Permanganate of Potassium, Sulphate of Zinc, Chlorine, Carbolic Acid.

Paralysis—Croton Oil, Elaterin, Scammony Resin, Nux Vomica, Strychnine.

Pericarditis—*Internally*, Opium, Aconite, Antimony. *Locally*, Belladonna, Poultices, &c.

Peritonitis—*Internally*, Opium, Calomel. *Locally*, Poultices, Turpentine.

Phlebitis—*Internally*, Chlorate of Potassium, Quinine, Iron, Opium. *Locally*, Poultices.

Phlegmasia Dolens—Opium, Aconite, Iodide of Potassium, Sulphite of Sodium.

Phthisis—*Internally*, Cod-Liver Oil, Quinine, Iron, Morphine, Hydrocyanic Acid, Mineral Acids. *Locally*, Iodine.

Pleurisy—*Locally*, Sinapisms, Cantharides, Aconite, Belladonna. *Internally*, Aconite, Opium, Iodide of Potassium, Sweet Spirit of Nitre.

Pleurodynia—*Locally*, Aconite, Belladonna, Morphine. *Internally*, Quinine, Opium.

Pneumonia—*Internally*, Acetate of Ammonium, Pulvis Ipecacuanhæ Compositus, Carbonate of Ammonium, Antimony, Aconite. *Locally*, Turpentine, Cantharides, Aconite, Belladonna.

Prostatitis — *Locally*, Morphine Suppositories, Belladonna. *Internally*, Opium, Iodide of Potassium.

Pruritus Ani—*Locally*, Lead and Morphine Lotions, Menthol in Solution.

Psoriasis—*Locally*, Pitch Ointment. *Internally*, Arsenic, Iodide of Potassium.

Purpura—Milk, Iron and Quinine, Chlorate of Potassium, Turpentine, Ergot.

Pyæmia—Salicylic Acid, Tonics, &c.

Pyrosis—Bismuth, Bicarbonates of Potassium and Sodium, Nux Vomica.

Rheumatism — *Internally*, Salicin, Salol, Acetate and Bicarbonate of Potassium, Colchicum, Morphine, Iodide of Potassium, Quinine. *Locally*, Aconite, Belladonna, Cantharides, Turpentine.

Rheumatoid Arthritis—Sulphate and Carbonate of Magnesium, Arsenic, Quinine, Iron.

Rickets—Iron, Cod-Liver Oil.

Rupia—Quinine, Iron, Mineral Acids, Iodide of Potassium.

Scabies—*Locally*, Sulphur Ointment, Solution of Chloride of Lime, Stavesacre Ointment.

Scarlet Fever—Pulvis Ipecacuanhæ Compositus, Potassii Nitras, Potassii Chloras, Tinctura Ferri Perchloridi, Acetate of Ammonium.

Sciatica—*Locally*, Acupuncture, Liniments of Aconite and Belladonna, Hypodermic Injection of Morphine. *Internally*, Purgatives, Iodide of Potassium.

Scrofula — Cod-Liver Oil, Iron, Quinine, Iodine, and Iodides.

Scurvy—Lemon Juice, Citric Acid, Chlorate of Potassium, Iron, Fresh Meat and Vegetables.

Sleeplessness—Bromides of Potassium and Ammonium, Chloral, Opium, Butyl-Chloral, Sulphonal, Trional.

Small-Pox—Barley Water, Pulvis Ipecacuanhæ Compositus, Acetate of Ammonium, Spiritus Ætheris Nitrosi, Brandy.

Sneezing—Arsenic, Gelsemium, &c.

Sore Nipples—*Locally*, Sulphurous Acid and Glycerine, Tannic Acid, Solution of Chloral.

Sore Throat—*Internally*, Pulvis Ipecacuanhæ Compositus, Potassii Nitras, Potassii Chloras, Tinctura Ferri Perchloridi. *Locally*, Permanganate of Potassium in Solution, Sulphurous Acid, Alum, Tannic Acid, Bicarbonate of Sodium, Syrup of Lemons, &c.

Spermatorrhœa—Camphor, Hyoscyamus, Belladonna, Dilute Nitric Acid, Nux Vomica.

Sweating—Oxide of Zinc, Mineral Acids, Quinine, Belladonna, Picrotoxin, Pilocarpine, Muscarine, &c.

Synovitis—*Locally*, Cantharides, Iodine. *Internally*, Iodide of Potassium, Cod-Liver Oil, Iron.

Syphilis—Potassii Iodidum, Quinine, Iron, Mineral Acids, Hydrargyri Perchloridum.

Tabes Mesenterica—*Internally*, Iodide of Iron, Cod-Liver Oil, Quinine, Perchloride of Iron. *Locally*, Cod-Liver Oil.

Tetanus—Chloral, Calabar Bean, Belladonna, Opium, Chloroform.

Tinea—*Locally*, Solution of Sulphurous Acid and Glycerine.

Tonsillitis—*Internally*, Chlorate of Potassium, Perchloride of Iron. *Locally*, Poultices, Acetic Acid, Sulphurous Acid, Belladonna, Opium, Bicarbonate of Sodium.

Toothache—Creosote, Chloroform, Tinctura Opii, Tinctura Capsici, Carbolic Acid, Nitrate of Silver.

Tuberculosis—Cod-Liver Oil, Iron Tonics, Quinine.

Typhoid Fever—Mineral Acids, Opiates, Sulphites, Quinine, Iron, Bromide of Potassium, Chloral, Ergot.

Typhus — Mineral Acids, Quinine, Iron, Chloral, Bromides of Potassium and Ammonium.

Uræmia—Elaterin, Croton Oil, Iron, Turpentine.

Urticaria—*Internally*, Chlorate of Potassium and Perchloride of Iron, Saline Purgatives. *Locally*, Glycerine, Alkaline Baths, Menthol in Solution.

Vesical Inflammation—Opium, Belladonna, Alkalies or Acids, Uva Ursi, Buchu, Pareira, Salicylic Acid, Barley Water.

Vomiting—Bismuth, Cerium, Hydrocyanic Acid, Morphine. Creosote, Calomel, Hydrargyrum cum Cretâ, Belladonna.

Vulvitis — *Locally*, Morphine and Lead Lotions. *Internally*, Opium, Quinine, Iron.

Whooping-Cough—Ipecacuanha, Belladonna, Hydrocyanic Acid, Bromide of Potassium, Chloride of Ammonium, Bromide of Ammonium, Chloroform, Alumen, Ammonia, Ether, Aconite, Opium.

Worms—See Entoza.

MEDICINES

ARRANGED ACCORDING TO THEIR ACTIONS.

THE PRINCIPAL MEDICINES

ARRANGED

ACCORDING TO THEIR ACTIONS.



Alteratives.

These are medicines which improve the general nutrition of the body, without any apparent action on individual organs.

Examples.—Arsenic, Mercury, Iodine, Cod-Liver Oil, and most Vegetable Bitters.

Anæsthetics.

These are medicines which destroy sensibility.

They are either LOCAL, depriving the peripheral nerves of sensation—

Examples.—Cold, Ether Spray, Cocaine, Carbolic Acid, &c.,

Or GENERAL, which destroy the sensibility of the nerve centres—

Examples.—Chloroform, Ether, Nitrous Oxide, &c.

Analgesics. *See* Anodynes.

Anaphrodisiacs.

These are medicines which diminish the sexual appetite.

Examples.—Cold, Bromides, Iodides, Hyoscyamus, Camphor, &c.

Anhidrotics. *See* Antihidrotics.

Anodynes.

These are medicines which relieve pain, by acting on the nerves or nerve-centres.

Examples.—Cold or hot applications, Aconite, Exalgine, Belladonna, Cocaine, Hemlock, Opium, Morphine, Chloral, Anæsthetics, &c.

Antacids.

These are medicines which neutralise, by combining chemically with any free acid existing in the stomach or intestines. Tonics should be given with them to improve that feeble or perverted state of the digestive organs on which the acidity depends. If the acid exists in the gaseous condition, ammonia, from its volatility, will best combat it; if in the lower bowel, magnesia or lime is most suitable, as it will withstand for a longer time the action of the intestinal juices. When the acidity is in the urinary organs, the alkalics, except ammonia, are to be preferred, from their direct diuretic action. Ammonia is most suitable for the old and feeble, being most stimulating.

Examples.—Carbonate of Ammonium, Solutions of Ammonia, Spirit of Ammonia, the Alkalies and their Carbonates, the Carbonates of Magnesium and Calcium, Solution of Lime, &c.; and when the acidity is in the urine, the Acetates, Citrates, and Tartrates may also be employed.

Anthelmintics. (Vermifuges. Vermicides.)

These are substances which destroy or expel worms located in the intestines; as a rule, they should be given on an empty stomach. If the parasite exists in the large bowel, as is the case with Oxyuris vermicularis, which is chiefly in the rectum, enemata will very readily deal with it, and they should be added to internal remedies.

Examples.—Filix-mas, Cusso, Granati Cortex, Santonnum, Oleum Terebinthinæ, Enema of Infusion of Quassia, &c. Most of the Cathartics also act as Vermifuges.

Antidotes.

These are medicines which counteract the effect of poisons. See under "POISONS."

Anti-Emetics.

These are medicines which check vomiting.

Examples.—Ice, Bismuth, Creosote, Chloroform, Hydrocyanic Acid, Opium, Alcohol, Cocaine, Bromides, Chloral, Butyl-Chloral, &c.

Antihidrotics, or Anhidrotics.

These names have been given to medicines which lessen the secretion of sweat.

Examples.—Mineral Acids, Belladonna, Atropine, Picrotoxin, Muscarine, Jaborandi, Pilocarpine, &c.

Antiperiodics.

These are medicines which lessen the severity or prevent the recurrence of the attacks of those diseases which recur periodically.

Examples.—Cinchona and its alkaloids, Nectandra Bark and its alkaloid Beberine, Arsenic, Salicin, Salicylates, &c.

Antipyretics.

These are medicines which reduce the temperature of the body in fevers, &c.

Examples.—Quinine, Salicin, Salicylates, Phenazonum (Antipyrine) Salol, Kairine, Thalline, Acetanilidum (Antifebrine), Camphor, Cold, most of the Essential Oils, Sudorifics, &c.

Antiseptics.

These are medicines which arrest or prevent putrefaction.

Examples.—Carbolic Acid, Sulphurous Acid, Salicylic Acid, Boric Acid, Chloral Hydrate, Thymol, Salol, Permanganate of Potassium, Iodoform, Iodol, &c.

Antisialics.

These are medicines which lessen the secretion of saliva.

Examples. — Atropine, Opium, Morphine, Borax, &c.

Antispasmodics.

These allay spasm, that is, undue or irregular muscular contraction. There are the pure or direct, and the indirect; the former have a direct influence on spasmodic action; the latter (such as a purgative in chorea, where it depends on intestinal irritation, or a tonic in epilepsy arising from vascular atony) operate indirectly.

Examples.—The pure or direct are Ether, Chloroform, Opium, Ammonia, Asafetida, Galbanum, Valerian, and the Valerianates, &c.

Antizymotics.

These are substances which arrest fermentation, and include ANTISEPTICS and DISINFECTANTS.

Aphrodisiacs.

These are medicines which increase the sexual appetite.

Examples. — Strychnine, Phosphorus, and Tonics.

Astringents. (Styptics. Constringents.)

Substances which arrest secretions and excretions. They do so by causing a condensation of contractile fibres, improving tone, and altering action.

Examples.—Acidum Carbolicum, Acidum Gallicum, Acidum Sulphuricum, Acidum Tannicum, Alumen, Belæ Fructus, Bismuthi Subnitras, Borax, Catechu, Creosotum, Salts of Calcium, Cupri Sulphas, Ergota, Ferri Sulphas, Solutions of the Ferric Salts, Galla, Hæmatoxyli Lignum, Kino, Eucalyptus Gum, Krameria, Plumbi Acetas and other preparations of lead, Quercus, Uva Ursi, Zinci Acetas, Zinci Carbonas, Zinci Oxidum, Zinci Sulphas, &c.

Cardiac Sedatives. *See* Sedatives.

Cardiac Stimulants. *See* Stimulants.

Cardiac Tonics. *See* Tonics.

Carminatives.

These are medicines which aid the expulsion of gas from the alimentary canal.

Examples.—The Essential Oils, Alcohol, Ether, Chloroform; the Warm Aromatics, as Cinnamon, Ginger, Pepper, Capsicum, and Myrrh; Asafetida, Ammonia, Mustard, &c.

Cathartics. (Purgatives. Evacuants.)

Medicines which promote the evacuation of the intestinal contents. Mild ones are LAXATIVES; stronger, PURGATIVES; and those are DRASTIC which operate with painful energy. They vary in their mode of action—some rouse and increase the peristaltic action; others merely stimulate the mucous glands, inducing watery evacuations. Further, these medicines elect certain parts of the bowel on which to operate. Jalap acts on the small intestine chiefly; Aloes and Colocynth on the large bowel; while Rhubarb acts on both.

Examples.—Aloin, Cambogia, Colocynthidis Pulpa, Oleum Crotonis, Elaterium, Hydrargyrum cum Cretâ, Hydrargyri Subchloridum, Jalapa, Jalapæ Resina, Magnesia, Magnesii Sulphas. Oleum Olivæ. Podophylli Resina, Potassii Sulphas, Potassii Tartras Acidus, Prunum, Rhei Radix, Oleum Ricini, Scammoniæ Resina, Scammonium, Senna, Sodii Phosphas, Soda Tartarata, Sodii Sulphas, Sulphur, Tamarindus, Cascara Sagrada, &c.

Caustics. (Cauterants. Escharotics.)

Substances possessing the power of destroying living tissue. When they act powerfully, they produce an Eschar; hence Escharotic.

Examples. — Acidum Carbolicum, Acidum Chromicum, Acidum Aceticum, Acidum Hydrochloricum, Acidum Nitricum, Acidum Sulphuricum, Liquor Ammoniæ Fortis, Liquor Antimonii

Chloridi, Argenti Nitras, Cupri Sulphas, Mercuric Salts, Potassa Caustica, Zinci Chloridum, Zinci Sulphas, Liquor Sodii Ethylatis, &c.

Cholagogues.

These are medicines which remove bile from the body, either by acting on the intestines or by preventing its re-absorption from the intestines.

Examples.—Purgatives, Sulphate of Sodium, Salts of Mercury, Baptisin, &c.

Demulcents.

These are medicines which soothe and protect the parts to which they are applied, especially the mucous membrane.

Examples.—Mucilage, Olive Oil, Almond Oil, White of Egg, Glycerine, Honey, Starch, Linseed, &c.

Deodorizers.

These are medicines which neutralise or destroy disagreeable smells.

Examples.—Chlorine, Sulphurous Acid, Permanganate of Potassium, Charcoal, &c.

Depressants.

These are medicines which lessen functional activity.

1. HEPATIC.—These lessen the secretion of the liver.

Examples.—Purgatives, especially the Sulphate of Magnesium, Castor Oil, &c.

2 SPINAL.—These depress the functional activity of the cord, either by lessening the supply of blood to the cord, or by directly depressing the nerve-centres.

Examples.—Antimony, Hydrocyanic Acid, Chloral, Camphor, Opium, &c.

Diaphoretics. (Sudorifics.)

Remedies which increase perspiration. Some of them act by increasing the functional activity of the skin; some by quickening the circulation; others by lowering it, where, as in fevers, increased vascular action is associated with a perversion of the cutaneous function. While using them, the surface of the body should be kept warm.

Examples.—Liquor Ammonii Acetatis, Antimonii Oxidum, Antimonium Tartaratum, Guaiaci Resina, Pulvis Ipecacuanhæ Compositus, Sulphur, Jaborandi, Phenazonum, Opium, Camphor, Alcohol, Warm Drinks, &c.

Disinfectants.

These are substances which destroy the specific poisons of communicable diseases.

Examples.—Calx Chlorinata, Liquor Chlori, Acidum Carbolicum, Acidum Boricum, Acidum Salicylicum, Potassii Permanganas, Liquor Sodæ Chlorinatæ, Liquor Zinci Chloridi, Chloral Hydras, Corrosive Sublimate, Mercuric Iodide, &c.

Diuretics.

These promote the secretion and evacuation of urine, either by stimulating the secreting cells of the kidneys, or by raising the blood pressure. Their operation is favoured by a cool skin, and that of some of them by not giving so much as would induce catharsis.

Examples.—Spiritus Ætheris Nitrosi, Buchu, Cantharis, Digitalis, Oleum Juniperi, Pareira, Potassii Acetas, Potassii Nitras, Potassii Tartras Acidus, Scilla, Scoparius, Oleum Terebinthinæ, Copaiba, Digitalis, Strophanthus, Caffeinæ Citras, &c.

Emetics. (Vomits.)

These are medicines which occasion the emptying upwards of the contents of the stomach. They are direct, topical, or irritant, producing vomiting only when received into the stomach, and whose action is immediate ; and general, or specific, which act alike, whether when introduced into the stomach or any part of the vascular system (as for instance, the veins), and whose operation is generally more tardy, a gradually deepening depression preceding it. The specifics are marked thus *.

Examples.—*Antimonium Tartaratum, Cupri Sulphas, *Ipeca cuanha, Sinapis, Sodii Chloridum, Zinci Sulphas, *Apomorphine, Lukewarm Water, &c.

Emmenagogues.

Medicines which promote the menstrual discharge by stimulating the uterus to increased

action. Many so-called emmenagogues are merely cathartics, their influence on the rectum being reflected on the uterus.

Examples.—The following operate directly, and may be termed the true:—Borax, Ergota, Myrrha, Gossypii Radicis Cortex, &c.

Emollients. (Demulcents. Relaxants.)

Substances which render the tissues softer and more lax, by lessening the vital tone or cohesion; or which soften and protect the sensible surfaces of the body.

Examples.—Acacia, Adeps, Oleum Amygdalæ, Amylum, Cera Alba, Cera Flava. Cetaceum, Glycerinum, Glycyrrhiza. Lini Farina, Oleum Lini, Oleum Olivæ, Theriaca, Tragacantha, Uvæ, Fixed Oils and Fats, Heat and Moisture, &c.

Epispastics. (Counter-irritants. Derivatives. Rubefacients. Revulsives.)

These redden, inflame, and vesicate the skin.

Examples.—Acidum Carbolicum, Liquor Ammoniæ Fortis, Antimonium Tartaratum, Aqua Fervens, Cantharis, Capsicum, Oleum Crotonis, Sinapis, Oleum Terebinthinæ, &c.

Errhines.

These are medicines which cause sneezing and increase the mucous secretion from the nose.

Examples.—Ipecacuanha, Tobacco, &c.

Expectorants.

These are medicines which increase pulmonary secretion, or promote its discharge.

Examples.—Acidum Benzoicum, Ammonii Benzoas, Antimonium Tartaratum, Balsamum Peruvianum, Balsamum Tolutanum, Benzoinum, Ammoniacum, Ipecacuanha, Lobelia, Scilla, Senega, Ammonii Carbonas, Sulphur, Jaborandi, Ipecacuanha, Apomorphine, Potassi Iodidum, Alkalies, &c.

Febrifuges. *See* Antipyretics.

Gastric Tonics. *See* Tonics.

Hepatic Depressants. *See* Depressants.

Hepatic Stimulants.

These are medicines which increase the functional activity of the liver, and the amount of bile it secretes.

Examples.—Acidum Nitro-Hydrochloricum Dilutum, Aloes, Sodii Phosphas, Benzoates, Salicylates, Ipecacuanha, Mercuric Chloride, Iridin, Euonymin, Podophyllin, &c.

Hypnotics.

These are medicines which induce sleep,

Examples.—Opium, Chloral, Butyl-Chloral, Belladonna, Hyoscyamus, Bromides Paraldehyde, Trional, Sulphonal, &c.

Liquefacients. (Deobstruents. Alteratives)

Medicines acting obscurely or specifically, and altering morbid conditions of the system; others acting on the lymphatic and capillary systems, accelerating the metamorphosis of tissue, and thus promoting the removal of swellings, fluid and solid.

Examples.—Acidum Arseniosum, Hydrargyri Perchloridum, Hydrargyri Iodidum Rubrum, Hydrargyri Subchloridum, Iodum, Oleum Morrhuæ, Podophylli Resina, Potassii Bromidum, Potassii Chloras, Potassii Iodidum, &c.

Lithontriptics.

These are medicines which prevent the solids of the urine from being deposited, or dissolve the solids formed in the urine.

Examples.—Water, Mineral Acids, especially Nitric Acid, the Alkalies and their Carbonates, &c.

Mydriatics.

These are medicines which dilate the pupil.

Examples.—Belladonna and its alkaloid Atropine, Hyoscyamine, Duboisine, Homatropine, &c.

Myotics

These are medicines which contract the pupil.

Examples.—Calabar Bean, Esserine, Physostigmine, &c.

Narcotics. (Hypnotics. Soporifics. Anodynes.)

Medicines which induce prostration of the vital powers and sleep; this being preceded by a stimulating effect on the brain and heart. In large doses, the stimulant effect is overborne, and they operate like sedatives.

Examples. — Belladonna, Cannabis Indica, Hyoscyamus, Lupulus, Morphinæ Hydrochloridum, Opium, Stramonii Folia et Semina, Chloral Hydras, Butyl-Chloral Hydras, Codeina, Paraldehyde, Sulphonal, &c.

Purgatives *See* Cathartics.

Pustulants.

These are medicines which produce pustules.

Examples.—Croton Oil, Tartar Emetic, &c.

Refrigerants.

These act by diminishing the force of the circulation when it is unduly or morbidly excited, thus reducing the heat of the body and giving rise to a sensation of coolness throughout the system. The most powerful are cold drinks, cold bath, cold air, freezing mixtures.

Examples.—Acidum Citricum, Acidum Sulphuricum Dilutum, Acidum Tartaricum, Limonis Succus, Potassii Chloras, Potasii Nitras, Phenazonum, Acetanilidum, Phenacetinum, &c.

Rubefacients.

These are medicines which produce congestion and redness of the skin.

Examples. — Friction, Ammonia, Alcohol, Mustard, &c.

Sedatives. (Contra-Stimulants. Calmatives.)

Medicines which directly depress the vital powers, there being no antecedent excitement. In large doses, they give rise to delirium; whereas, in the case of Narcotics, the tendency is to apoplexy and coma.

1. CARDIAC.—These lessen the force and frequency of the heart's action.

Examples.—Aconite, Antimonials, &c.

2. VASCULAR. — These contract the blood-vessels, and so lessen the supply of blood through them.

Examples. — Digitalis, Ergot, Hamamelis, Lead, Opium, &c.

3. LOCAL.—These diminish the sensibility of the skin.

Examples. — Aconite, Belladonna, Opium, Chloroform, Chloral, &c.

4. GENERAL.

Examples.—Opium, Hydrocyanic Acid, &c.

Sialagogues.

Substances which excite the secretion of saliva by a topical, irritant, or stimulant action.

Examples.—Armoracia, Caryophyllum, Pyrethri Radix, Senega, Zingiber, Jaborandi, Physostigma, Mustard, Mercurials, &c.

Sternutatories. *See* Errhines.

Stimulants. (Excitants.)

Remedies which excite the vital powers, and give an impulse to the circulation, by increasing the force and frequency of the heart's contractions. The most important are marked thus *.

Examples. — *Æther, Ammoniacum, *Ammonii Carbonas, *Liq. Ammoniæ, *Spiritus Ammon. Aromaticus, Anethum, Olcum Anisi, Armoracia, Arnica, Oleum Cajuputi, *Camphora, Capsicum, Cardamomum, Carui, Caryophyllum, Cinnamomum, Olcum Coriandri, Fœniculi Fructus, Oleum Lavandulæ, Oleum Menthæ Piperitæ, Oleum Menthæ Viridis, Myristica, Oleum Pimentæ, Piper, Oleum Rosmarini, Serpentaria, *Sinapis, *Liquor Sodæ Chlorinatæ, Sodii Chloridum, *Oleum Terebinthæ, Thus Americanum, *Vinum Xericum (and other alcoholic drinks), Zingiber, &c.

Styptics.

These are medicines which arrest the flow of blood from bleeding vessels.

Examples.—Cold, Acids, Astringents, Digitalis, Hamamelis, Ergot, &c.

Tonics. (Corroborants.)

Medicines which impart firmness, vigour, and tone to the body when it is relaxed and debilitated. They are stimulants so far, inasmuch as they quicken the vital powers; but this result is brought about gradually, and is of a more lasting nature. Some act upon the nervous system only, others on the vascular, &c. The most important are marked thus *.

Examples.—Acidum Hydrochloricum Dilutum, Acidum Nitricum Dilutum, Acidum Phosphoricum Dilutum, Acidum Sulphuricum Dilutum, Anthemis, Argenti Nitras, Argenti Oxidum, Aurantii Cortex, *Bismuthi Subnitras, Calumbæ Radix, *Cascarilla, *Chirata, *Cinchona, *Cusparíæ Cortex, Fel Bovinum Purificatum, *Ferri Carbonas Saccharatus, *Ferri et Ammonii Citras, *Ferri et Quininæ Citras, *Tinctura Ferri Perchloridi, *Liquor Ferri Pernitratis, *Ferri Sulphas, Ferrum Tartaratum, *Gentiana, *Myrrha, *Nux Vomica, *Quassia, *Quininæ Sulphas, *Strychnina, Taraxacum, Zinci Oxidum, Zinci Sulphas, &c.

Vesicants.

These are medicines which produce vesicles.

Examples.—Cantharis, Oleum Sinapis, &c.


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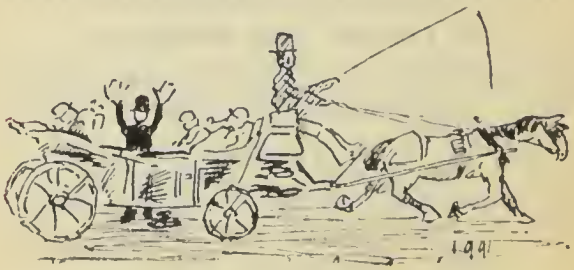
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